

POPULATION : SOUTH CAROLINA

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

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The first population bulletin for South Carolina gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for the two cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Charleston, the only city of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of South Carolina, 679,161, or 44.8 per cent, are whites, and 835,843, or 55.2 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 41.6 and 58.4, respectively, the proportion of whites having increased during the decade. In 4 of the 43 counties the proportion of negroes exceeds three-fourths, and in 29 other counties it exceeds one-half, the maximum percentage of negroes being that for Beaufort County (86.9). (See map on page 7.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 43.7 per cent of the total population of the state, and 97.5 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 0.8 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites only 0.4 per cent.

Of the urban population, 49.6 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 42.7 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 3.4 and 0.3 per cent, respectively; for foreign-born whites, 1.8 and 0.2 per cent. The percentage of negroes is 45.2 in the urban population and 56.9 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 751,842 males and 763,558 females, or 98.5 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 98.4 to 100. Among the whites there are 102.4 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 95.4 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 102 to 100, as compared with 159.3 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 90.2 males to 100 females, but in the rural, the sexes are nearly equal in number.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—94.8 per cent were born in South Carolina and 5.2 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 9.4 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 1.8 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

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Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of South Carolina, persons born in Germany represent 28.8 per cent; Russia, 13; Ireland, 11.1; England, 8.3; Italy, 5.2; Turkey, 5; Greece, 4.7; Canada, 4.5; all other countries, 19.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 33.2 per cent; Ireland, 19.3; England, 8.9; Russia, 8.4; Scotland, 4.6; Canada, 3.6; Italy, 3.2; Turkey, 2.5; Austria, 2.4 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 335,046, representing 22.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 49.5 per cent are whites and 50.5 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 48.5 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 1 per cent. Of the 3,355 foreign-born white males of voting age, 1,602, or 47.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 276,788.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 15.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 26.5 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 21.4 per cent from 15 to 24, 23.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 13.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 82.9 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native white population of native parentage, 39.9 per cent are 25 and over; of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 55.2 per cent; and of negroes, 33.9 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 30.5 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 22.2 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 564,260, of whom 291,307, or 51.6 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 4,566 children under 6 and 4,486 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 50.7; for girls, 52.6. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.6. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 72.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 81.4; among foreign-born whites, 72.2; and among negroes, 56.1. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 71.4, and in rural, 61.5.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 276,980 illiterates in the state, representing 25.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 35.9 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 38.7 among negroes, 10.3 among native whites, and 6.8 among foreign-born whites. It is 10.5 for native whites of native parentage and 1.4 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

Illiterates are relatively fewer in urban than in rural communities, the percentages being 15.6 and 27.7, respectively. The rural percentage exceeds the urban for each class of the population except the foreign-born whites, most of whom arrive in this country when past the school age. Among them the percentage of illiteracy is slightly higher in the urban population than in the rural.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 19.1. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 35.5 per cent of the males are single and 29 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 59.7 for males and 58.4 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 12.1, respectively. Although the law granting divorces in South Carolina was repealed in 1878, the number reported in 1910 as divorced is believed to be too small, because of the probability that a number of divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 17.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 3.1 per cent of the males, and 60.5 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 41.6 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference largely disappears, and among those in the next two age groups the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 58 for males and 59 for females; native whites of native parentage, 58.3 and 59.5, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 51.6 and 46; negroes, 61.1 and 57.8.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in South Carolina is 302,842, and the total number of families 315,204, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5, and the average number per family, 4.8.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
THE STATE.						
Total population.....	1,515,400	1,340,316	1,151,149	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	679,161	557,807	402,008	44.8	41.6	40.1
Negro.....	885,843	782,321	688,934	55.2	58.4	59.8
Indian.....	331	121	173	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chinese.....	57	67	34	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japanese.....	8	—	—	(1)	—	—
Total native.....	1,509,221	1,334,788	1,144,879	99.6	99.6	99.5
Total foreign born.....	6,179	5,528	6,270	0.4	0.4	0.5
Native white, total.....	673,107	552,436	455,805	44.4	41.2	39.6
Native parentage.....	661,970	540,766	445,195	43.7	40.3	38.7
Foreign parentage.....	5,759	5,036	5,659	0.4	0.4	0.5
Mixed parentage.....	5,378	5,734	5,011	0.4	0.4	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	6,054	5,371	6,143	0.4	0.4	0.5
URBAN POPULATION.						
Total.....	224,832	171,256	116,183	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	123,059	86,827	52,082	54.7	50.7	44.8
Negro.....	101,702	84,358	64,049	45.2	49.3	55.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	41	71	72	(1)	(1)	0.1
Native white, total.....	119,045	83,202	48,003	52.9	48.6	41.3
Native parentage.....	111,531	75,508	41,514	49.6	44.1	35.7
Foreign parentage.....	4,200	—	—	{ 1.9 }	{ 4.4 }	5.6
Mixed parentage.....	8,314	7,604	6,489	{ 1.5 }	{ 0.2 }	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	4,044	3,025	4,059	1.8	2.1	3.5
RURAL POPULATION.						
Total.....	1,290,568	1,169,060	1,034,960	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	556,072	470,980	409,946	43.1	40.3	39.6
Negro.....	734,141	697,963	624,885	56.9	59.7	60.4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	355	117	135	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white, total.....	554,062	460,234	407,802	42.9	40.1	39.4
Native parentage.....	550,439	465,108	403,081	42.7	39.8	39.0
Foreign parentage.....	1,559	—	—	{ 0.1 }	{ 0.2 }	0.4
Mixed parentage.....	2,004	4,068	4,181	{ 0.2 }	{ 0.3 }	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	2,010	1,746	2,084	0.2	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.
[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
THE STATE.						
Total population.....	751,842	763,558	98.5	664,895	675,421	98.4
White.....	313,544	335,617	102.4	281,147	276,600	101.6
Negro.....	408,078	427,765	95.4	383,626	398,605	96.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	220	176	125.0	122	66	(1)
Native white, total.....	330,826	333,282	102.0	277,988	274,448	101.3
Native parentage.....	334,338	327,632	102.0	272,312	268,454	101.4
Foreign parentage.....	2,809	2,050	95.2	2,850	3,086	92.4
Mixed parentage.....	2,678	2,700	99.2	2,826	2,908	97.2
Foreign-born white.....	3,719	2,335	169.3	3,159	2,212	142.8
Urban population.....	106,650	118,182	90.2	80,705	90,551	89.1
Rural population.....	645,192	645,376	100.0	584,190	584,870	99.9
CITIES OF OVER 25,000.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charleston.....	27,334	31,499	86.8	25,592	30,215	84.7
Columbia.....	12,616	13,703	92.1	10,198	10,910	93.5

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban: 1910	Rural: 1910
Total native population.....	1,509,221	1,334,788	1,144,879	220,706	1,288,515
Born in state.....	1,431,028	1,279,572	1,112,769	108,175	1,232,853
Born outside state ¹	78,193	55,216	32,110	22,531	55,662
Per cent outside state.....	5.2	4.1	2.8	10.2	4.3
Native white population.....	673,107	552,436	455,865	119,045	554,082
Born in state.....	609,677	511,887	435,594	99,416	510,261
Born outside state ¹	63,430	40,549	20,271	19,629	43,801
Per cent outside state.....	9.4	7.8	4.4	16.5	7.9
Native negro population.....	835,771	782,224	689,014	101,656	734,115
Born in state.....	821,058	767,598	677,175	98,756	722,302
Born outside state ¹	14,713	14,626	11,839	2,900	11,813
Per cent outside state.....	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.9	1.6

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

² Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	TOTAL.		WHITE: 1910	NEGRO: 1910	PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910		
	1910	1900			Total	White	Ne-gro
Total native.....							
South Carolina.....	1,431,028	1,279,572	609,677	821,058	94.8	90.6	98.2
Other states.....	78,193	55,216	63,430	14,713	5.2	9.4	1.8
North Carolina.....	42,749	29,521	34,937	7,769	2.8	5.2	0.9
Georgia.....	16,373	13,544	12,573	3,799	1.1	1.9	0.5
Virginia.....	3,422	2,926	2,525	897	0.2	0.4	0.1
Tennessee.....	2,747	932	2,606	141	0.2	0.4	(1)
Alabama.....	1,540	1,092	1,218	322	0.1	0.2	(1)
New York.....	1,365	1,065	1,317	48	0.1	0.2	(1)
Pennsylvania.....	1,125	557	1,018	107	0.1	0.2	(1)
Florida.....	1,009	772	698	313	0.1	0.1	(1)
Maryland.....	650	394	598	52	(1)	0.1	(1)
Ohio.....	542	282	518	27	(1)	0.1	(1)
Kentucky.....	533	325	502	31	(1)	0.1	(1)
Mississippi.....	522	466	411	111	(1)	0.1	(1)
All other ²	5,616	8,340	4,514	1,096	0.4	0.7	0.1
DIVISIONS.							
New England.....	1,033	775	940	93	0.1	0.1	(1)
Middle Atlantic.....	2,789	1,874	2,614	175	0.2	0.4	(1)
East North Central.....	1,467	762	1,425	41	0.1	0.2	(1)
West North Central.....	556	247	483	73	(1)	0.1	(1)
South Atlantic.....	1,495,877	1,326,945	661,353	833,987	99.1	98.3	99.8
East South Central.....	5,342	2,815	4,737	605	0.4	0.7	0.1
West South Central.....	586	321	601	788	1.05	0.1	0.1
Mountain.....	180	36	140	40	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pacific.....	84	35	75	7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other ²	1,197	698	562	645	0.1	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910				For-eign-born white popula-tion: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born. One parent foreign born.
All countries.....	17,191	100.0	6,054	100.0	5,378
Austria.....	416	2.4	222	3.7	70
Belgium.....	108	0.6	97	1.6	8
Canada—French.....	71	0.4	39	0.6	22
Canada—Other.....	547	3.2	234	3.9	258
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	42	0.2	19	0.3	20
Denmark.....	123	0.7	51	0.8	68
England.....	1,536	8.9	505	8.3	254
Finland.....	47	0.3	42	0.7	5
France.....	289	1.7	70	1.2	47
Germany.....	5,699	33.2	1,744	23.8	1,765
Greece.....	331	1.9	282	4.7	32
Holland.....	34	0.2	19	0.3	11
Hungary.....	71	0.4	40	0.7	19
Ireland.....	3,211	19.3	675	11.1	1,376
Italy.....	548	3.2	316	5.2	116
Norway.....	141	0.8	82	1.4	19
Russia.....	1,447	8.4	780	13.0	520
Scotland.....	703	4.6	238	3.9	179
Sweden.....	183	1.1	95	1.6	20
Switzerland.....	87	0.5	36	0.8	36
Turkey in Asia.....	379	2.2	263	4.3	103
Turkey in Europe.....	57	0.3	43	0.7	4
All other.....	2,916	5.3	156	2.6	99

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.
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TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE.	
					Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.							
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	1,515,400	1,340,316	751,842	763,558	334,338	327,632	5,487	5,650	3,719	2,335	408,078	427,765	220	176
Under 5 years.....	228,459	203,651	115,296	113,163	50,253	48,371	525	490	21	25	64,470	64,242	27	35
Under 1 year.....	47,405	43,002	23,942	23,463	10,867	10,410	90	84	1	5	12,977	12,957	7	7
5 to 9 years.....	208,780	194,263	104,854	103,926	43,027	41,593	453	486	41	56	61,303	61,764	30	27
10 to 14 years.....	192,406	174,363	97,224	95,182	39,333	37,547	496	503	89	56	57,285	57,056	21	20
15 to 19 years.....	172,674	157,420	84,448	88,226	36,306	35,930	524	508	160	91	47,442	51,676	16	21
20 to 24 years.....	151,470	138,747	70,403	81,007	31,618	38,048	487	495	332	153	38,005	47,300	21	11
25 to 29 years.....	118,317	96,614	55,843	62,474	26,252	27,227	423	500	418	219	28,739	34,508	11	11
30 to 34 years.....	91,750	71,455	45,086	46,664	21,596	21,596	441	431	379	226	21,790	24,404	20	7
35 to 39 years.....	83,534	63,515	41,596	41,938	19,538	18,549	446	478	392	242	21,206	22,663	14	14
40 to 44 years.....	61,468	56,482	30,934	30,534	14,422	13,640	443	416	367	220	15,687	19,255	15	3
45 to 49 years.....	48,006	45,709	23,097	24,999	11,374	11,331	352	409	328	164	11,030	13,090	15	5
50 to 54 years.....	47,161	42,718	24,890	22,271	12,682	11,281	338	312	298	137	11,560	10,536	12	5
55 to 59 years.....	32,295	27,427	17,069	18,196	9,388	8,080	210	201	206	143	7,341	6,769	4	3
60 to 64 years.....	32,527	26,525	18,040	14,487	8,141	7,477	147	163	248	174	9,501	6,669	3	4
65 to 74 years.....	32,262	28,117	16,364	15,898	7,074	8,412	188	184	291	268	8,850	7,029	11	5
75 to 84 years.....	9,729	9,851	4,392	5,337	1,918	2,874	51	53	130	137	2,295	2,270	3	3
85 to 94 years.....	1,749	1,764	759	990	253	387	2	9	13	16	491	577	—	4
95 years and over.....	352	301	134	218	15	28	—	1	1	2	118	187	—	—
Age unknown.....	2,371	1,804	1,323	1,048	340	261	11	11	7	6	965	770	—	—
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	15.1	15.2	15.3	14.8	15.0	14.8	9.6	8.7	0.6	1.1	15.8	15.0	12.3	19.9
5 to 9 years.....	13.8	14.5	13.9	13.6	12.9	12.7	8.3	8.6	1.1	2.4	15.0	14.4	13.6	15.3
10 to 14 years.....	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.5	11.8	11.5	9.0	8.9	2.4	2.4	14.0	13.3	9.5	11.4
15 to 19 years.....	11.4	11.7	11.2	10.9	11.0	9.5	9.0	9.0	4.3	3.9	11.6	12.1	7.3	11.9
20 to 24 years.....	10.0	10.4	9.4	10.6	9.5	10.1	8.9	8.8	8.9	6.6	9.3	11.1	9.5	6.3
25 to 34 years.....	13.9	12.5	13.4	14.3	14.6	14.9	15.7	16.5	21.4	19.1	12.4	13.8	14.1	15.3
35 to 44 years.....	9.6	9.0	9.6	9.5	10.2	9.8	16.2	15.8	20.4	19.8	9.0	9.1	12.2	5.1
45 to 64 years.....	10.6	10.6	11.1	10.1	12.4	11.6	19.1	19.2	29.0	26.5	9.7	8.7	15.5	9.7
65 years and over.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.4	11.7	18.1	2.9	2.4	5.0	5.0	5.1

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.			
					Male.		Female.				Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number.....	106,650	645,192	118,182	645,376	58,211	281,614	60,834	272,448	2,423	1,296	1,621	714	45,979	362,099
Under 5 years.....	12,660	102,636	12,308	100,855	7,296	43,542	6,905	41,896	12	9	12	13	5,411	59,059
Under 1 year.....	2,631	21,311	2,588	20,875	1,648	9,409	1,481	9,013	1	—	2	3	1,082	11,895
5 to 9 years.....	11,192	93,662	11,503	92,423	6,141	37,339	6,026	36,053	30	11	35	21	5,021	56,282
10 to 14 years.....	10,975	88,249	11,559	83,593	5,844	33,958	5,936	32,114	58	31	38	18	5,073	52,212
15 to 19 years.....	10,919	73,529	13,133	75,093	6,055	30,775	6,595	29,843	108	52	67	24	4,755	42,687
20 to 24 years.....	11,660	58,813	14,873	66,134	6,239	25,866	6,980	26,563	208	124	101	52	5,202	32,803
25 to 34 years.....	18,931	81,998	21,305	87,773	10,475	39,097	10,702	39,052	533	264	297	148	7,915	42,614
35 to 44 years.....	13,681	58,849	14,500	57,072	7,295	27,550	7,228	25,855	515	244	308	154	5,855	31,038
45 to 64 years.....	13,355	69,771	14,488	62,465	7,617	36,065	8,042	31,212	683	395	432	186	5,142	34,290
65 years and over.....	2,735	18,914	3,997	18,446	1,315	8,134	2,261	9,687	270	165	328	95	1,149	10,605
Age unknown.....	552	771	426	622	90	261	99	173	6	1	3	3	456	509
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.9	15.9	10.4	15.6	12.4	15.5	11.4	15.4	0.5	0.7	1.8	11.8	16.3	9.6
5 to 9 years.....	10.5	14.5	9.7	14.3	10.5	13.3	9.9	13.2	1.2	0.8	2.2	10.9	15.5	9.8
10 to 14 years.....	10.3	13.4	9.8	13.0	10.0	12.1	9.8	11.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	11.0	14.4	10.1
15 to 19 years.....	10.2	11.4	11.1	11.6	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.0	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.4	10.3	11.8
20 to 24 years.....	10.9	9.1	12.6	10.2	10.7	9.2	11.5	9.7	3.6	9.6	6.2	7.3	11.3	9.1
25 to 34 years.....	17.8	12.7	18.1	13.6	18.0	13.9	17.6	14.3	22.0	20.4	18.3	20.7	17.2	11.8
35 to 44 years.....	12.8	9.1	12.3	9.0	12.5	9.8	11.9	9.5	21.3	18.8	19.0	21.6	12.7	8.6
45 to 64 years.....	12.5	10.8	12.3	9.7	12.9	13.2	11.5	28.2	30.5	26.7	26.1	11.2	9.5	10.8
65 years and over.....	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.6	11.1	12.7	20.2	13.3	2.5	2.9

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.			
					Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.							
	Number.	Attending school.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Attending school.	Number.	Attending school.	Number.	Attending school.	Number.	Attending school.	Number.	Attending school.
THE STATE.														
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	564,260	291,307	51.6		289,204	137,474	60.0	2,943	1,834	62.3	555	205	36.9	331,429
Male.....	279,589	141,637	50.7		115,813	70,002	60.4	1,447	932	61.7	328	103	30.5	161,923
Female.....	284,671	149,670	52.6		113,391	67,472	59.5	1,496	941	62.9	217	102	47.0	169,501
6 to 9 years.....	165,103	85,569	51.8		66,452	41,690	62.7	742	540	72.8	55	25	97,784	43,268
10 to 14 years.....	192,406	138,397	71.9		76,880	61,665	8							

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	276,980	25.7	133,126	25.0	143,854	26.3							
Native white.....	50,245	10.3	25,345	10.5	24,400	10.1							
Native parentage.....	50,112	10.5	25,762	10.7	24,350	10.2							
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	133	1.4	83	1.8	60	1.1							
Foreign-born white.....	399	6.8	235	6.4	164	7.3							
Negro.....	220,242	38.7	106,994	37.9	119,248	39.5							
Total illiterate, 1900.....	338,659	35.9	159,419	34.3	179,240	37.5							
Native white.....	54,375	13.6	26,731	13.4	27,644	13.8							
Native parentage.....	54,177	13.9	26,613	13.6	27,504	14.1							
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	198	2.1	118	2.6	80	1.6							
Foreign-born white.....	344	6.5	169	5.4	175	8.0							
Negro.....	288,883	52.8	132,481	50.5	151,402	55.0							
URBAN POPULATION.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....			27,703	15.6	11,292	13.6	16,411	17.4					
Native white.....			3,626	3.9	1,716	3.8	1,910	4.0					
Native parentage.....			3,597	4.2	1,702	4.1	1,895	4.3					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....			29	0.5	14	0.5	15	0.4					
Foreign-born white.....			277	7.0	163	6.8	114	7.2					
Negro.....			23,797	29.6	9,410	26.5	14,387	32.0					
RURAL POPULATION.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....			249,277	27.7	121,834	27.1	127,443	28.2					
Native white.....			46,610	11.8	24,129	12.0	22,490	11.6					
Native parentage.....			46,515	11.9	24,060	12.1	22,455	11.6					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....			104	3.6	69	4.3	35	2.6					
Foreign-born white.....			122	6.2	72	5.6	50	7.4					
Negro.....			202,445	40.2	97,584	39.5	104,801	40.8					

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widow-ed.	Di-vorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widow-ed.	Di-vorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	434,468	154,312	35.5	259,205	59.7	18,986	401	451,287	130,808	29.0	263,611	58.4	54,714	832
Total, 1900.....	370,325	143,602	38.2	215,586	67.9	16,850	275	391,714	132,874	31.4	218,688	55.8	48,899	804
15 to 19 years.....	84,448	81,316	96.3	2,615	3.1	53	7	88,226	71,093	81.6	15,342	17.4	399	29
20 to 24 years.....	70,403	40,236	57.1	29,278	41.6	581	42	81,007	29,302	36.2	49,042	60.5	2,278	136
25 to 34 years.....	100,929	21,100	21.0	77,156	76.4	2,182	123	109,138	16,575	15.2	85,046	77.9	7,019	304
35 to 44 years.....	72,630	6,247	8.6	62,974	86.8	3,082	95	72,472	5,877	8.1	56,474	77.9	9,827	204
45 years and over.....	104,775	4,944	4.7	86,510	82.6	13,011	132	99,396	6,776	6.8	57,267	57.6	34,909	157
Age unknown.....	1,323	379	28.6	672	50.8	77	2	1,048	285	27.2	440	42.0	222	2
Native white:														
Native parentage ²	201,725	75,845	37.6	117,508	58.3	7,658	121	200,121	60,586	30.3	119,014	59.5	19,903	168
15 to 24 years.....	67,924	56,021	82.5	11,419	16.8	190	15	68,978	43,202	62.7	24,941	36.2	519	26
25 to 44 years.....	82,668	16,748	20.3	63,892	77.3	1,787	65	81,012	12,323	15.2	64,375	79.5	4,110	98
45 years and over.....	50,793	2,959	5.8	42,075	82.8	5,662	41	49,870	4,899	9.8	29,593	59.3	15,245	44
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	4,013	1,731	43.1	2,070	51.6	185	4	4,171	1,665	39.0	1,017	46.0	570	2
15 to 24 years.....	1,011	923	91.3	74	7.3	2	1	1,003	829	82.7	166	16.6	5	-----
25 to 44 years.....	1,753	626	35.7	1,065	60.8	53	2	1,825	588	32.2	1,118	61.3	108	-----
45 years and over.....	1,238	178	14.4	926	74.8	130	1	1,332	239	17.9	632	47.4	456	2
Foreign-born white ²	3,568	1,210	33.9	2,070	58.0	255	5	2,198	358	16.3	1,296	59.0	533	2
15 to 24 years.....	492	444	90.2	35	7.1	33	3	244	137	56.1	103	42.2	1	-----
25 to 44 years.....	1,556	585	37.6	924	59.4	33	3	907	121	13.3	728	80.3	55	1
45 years and over.....	1,513	180	11.9	1,107	73.2	222	2	1,041	97	9.3	463	44.5	476	1
Negro ²	225,020	75,462	33.5	137,488	61.1	10,880	271	244,703	68,178	27.9	141,327	57.8	33,604	659
15 to 24 years.....	85,447	64,139	75.1	20,355	23.8	440	33	98,976	57,053	57.0	39,159	39.6	2,150	139
25 to 44 years.....	87,422	9,456	10.8	74,216	84.9	3,387	148	97,830	9,416	9.6	75,270	76.9	12,571	408
45 years and over.....	51,186	1,610	3.1	42,376	82.8	6,905	88	47,127	1,538	3.3	26,566	56.4	18,782	110
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	71,823	27,366	38.1	40,445	56.3	3,480	69	82,782	28,447	31.9	41,824	50.5	13,982	158
15 to 24 years.....	22,569	18,135	80.4	4,107	18.2	120	7	28,006	17,806	63.0	9,279	33.1	722	27
25 to 44 years.....	32,612	7,775	23.8	23,552	72.2	1,076	42	35,865	6,565	18.3	24,150	67.3	4,946	102
45 years and over.....	16,090	1,272	7.9	12,505	77.7	2,252	19	18,485	1,951	10.6	8,232	44.5	8,214	29
Age unknown.....	552	184	33.3	281	50.0	32	1	426	125	29.3	103	38.3	100	-----
Native white—Native parentage.....	36,400	15,255	41.9	19,657	54.0	1,310	21	38,893	13,794	35.5	20,109	51.7	4,831	32
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,590	1,171	45.2	1,275	49.2	122	3	3,014	1,208	42.1	1,317	43.7	411	2
Foreign-born white.....	2,323	783	33.7	1,349	68.1	171	2	1,536	268	17.4	850	55.3	409	1
Negro.....	30,474	10,130	33.2	18,157	59.6	1,867	43	39,336	11,114	28.3	10,548	49.7	8,331	123
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	368,645	126,946	35.0	218,760	60.3	15,506	332	368,505	104,381	28.3	221,787	60.2	40,732	674
15 to 24 years.....	132,342	103,417	78.1	27,786	21.0	514	42	141,227	83,489	59.1	55,105	39.0	1,955	138
25 to 44 years.....	140,847	19,662	14.0	116,578	82.8	4,188	170	145,745	15,887	10.9	117,370	80.5	11,900	406
45 years and over.....	88,085	3,672	4.1	74,005	83.4	10,799	113	80,911	4,825	6.0	49,035	60.6	26,755	128
Age unknown.....	771	195	25.3	391	50.7	45	1	622	100	25.7	277	44.5	122	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	165,325	60,590	36.6	97,851	59.2	6,339	100	161,228	46,792	29.0	98,905	61.3	15,072	136
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	1,423	560	39.4	795	55.9	63	1	1,157	397	34.3	600	51.9	159	-----
Foreign-born white.....	1,245	427	34.3	721	57.9	84	3	602	90	13.6	446	67.4	124	1
Negro.....	194,546	65,332	33.6	119,331	61.3	9,013	228	205,367	57,064	27.8	121,779	59.3	25,363	536

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.		Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.
Charleston...	27,334	31,499	12,223	13,137	1,384	1,020	13,714	17,342	Columbia...	12,616	13,703	7,119	7,207	270	176	5,226	6,320
Under 5 years...	2,868	2,798	1,391	1,276	6	8	1,471	1,514	Under 5 years...	1,320	1,250	791	734	2	2	527	514
Under 1 year...	542	561	263	268	1	—	278	293	Under 1 year...	270	288	172	150	—	1	98	117
5 to 9 years...	2,035	2,792	1,236	1,177	14	11	1,835	1,604	5 to 9 years...	1,124	1,207	643	652	5	7	476	543
10 to 14 years...	2,573	2,756	1,176	1,206	21	14	1,376	1,536	10 to 14 years...	1,112	1,157	587	599	16	8	509	558
15 to 19 years...	2,552	3,338	1,226	1,423	42	31	1,314	1,884	15 to 19 years...	1,162	1,363	637	651	12	14	513	598
20 to 24 years...	2,911	3,867	1,341	1,451	98	51	1,472	2,305	20 to 24 years...	1,565	1,872	835	856	28	13	702	1,003
25 to 34 years...	4,978	5,821	2,236	2,241	266	161	2,469	3,410	25 to 34 years...	2,630	2,758	1,511	1,502	69	34	1,049	1,252
35 to 44 years...	4,140	4,507	1,674	1,743	314	181	2,146	2,533	35 to 44 years...	1,773	1,778	1,016	931	50	30	707	817
45 to 64 years...	3,764	4,223	1,027	1,990	444	305	1,688	1,928	45 to 64 years...	1,509	1,726	935	955	59	43	515	688
65 years and over...	759	1,288	286	592	177	256	296	435	65 years and over...	282	461	143	269	27	25	112	167
Age unknown....	129	114	30	38	2	2	97	74	Age unknown....	139	101	21	18	2	—	116	83

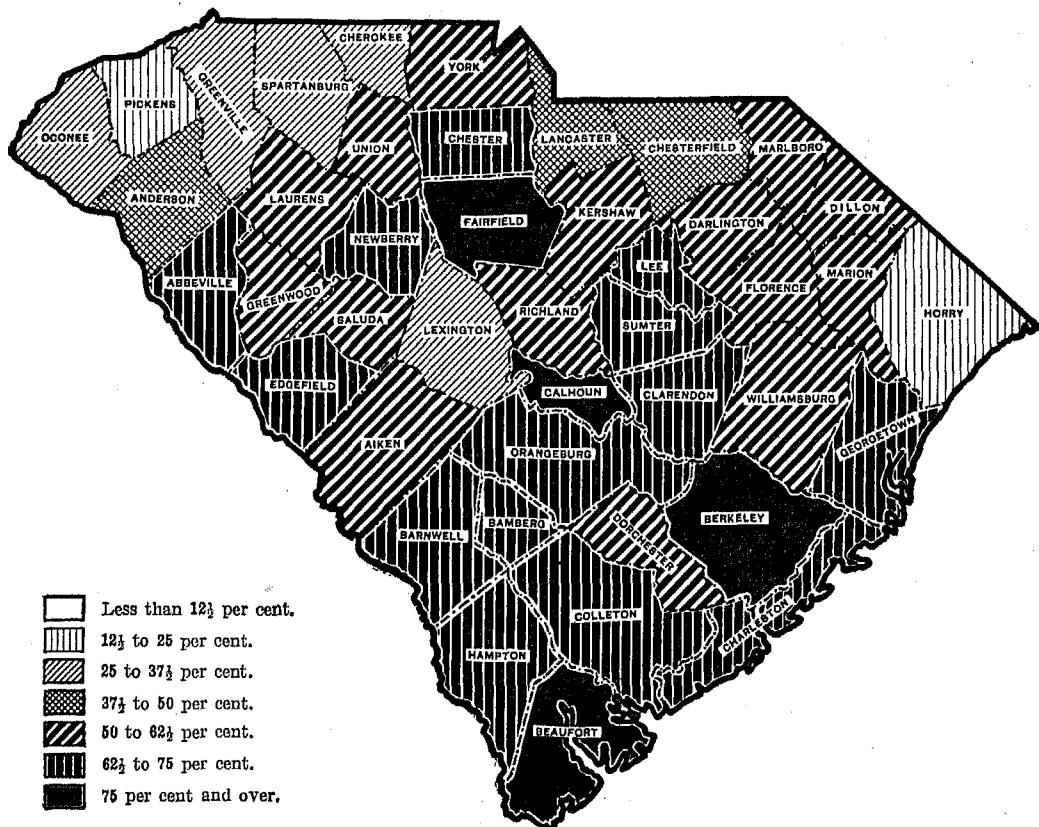
TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Charleston														
Total.....	19,258	7,593	39.4	10,307	53.5	1,119	30	23,153	7,602	32.8	10,745	46.4	4,582	69
15 to 24 years.....	5,493	4,477	81.5	890	16.2	28	4	7,205	4,678	64.9	2,234	31.0	205	12
25 to 44 years.....	9,113	2,516	27.6	6,111	67.1	382	16	10,328	2,118	20.5	6,388	61.8	1,733	11
45 years and over.....	4,523	529	11.7	3,260	72.1	708	9	5,506	768	13.9	2,086	37.9	2,620	36.8
Age unknown.....	129	71	55.0	46	35.7	1	1	114	40	35.1	42	36.8	24	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,703	3,246	48.4	3,150	47.0	258	7	7,420	3,073	41.4	3,365	45.3	954	9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,717	820	47.8	795	46.3	86	2	2,049	890	43.4	809	42.4	281	2
Foreign-born white.....	1,343	414	30.8	790	58.8	126	1	987	156	15.8	510	51.7	317	.....
Negro.....	9,482	3,103	32.7	5,570	58.7	649	20	12,688	3,483	27.5	6,001	47.3	8,030	58
Columbia														
Total.....	9,080	3,655	40.1	4,968	54.8	381	9	10,089	3,283	32.3	5,024	49.8	1,731	11
15 to 24 years.....	2,727	2,183	80.1	514	18.8	10	.....	3,235	1,945	60.1	1,176	35.4	92	2
25 to 44 years.....	4,403	1,203	27.3	3,045	66.2	123	5	4,506	989	21.7	2,938	64.3	614	8
45 years and over.....	1,791	223	12.5	1,316	73.5	238	4	2,187	305	13.9	866	39.6	1,002	1
Age unknown.....	139	26	18.7	93	66.9	10	.....	101	24	23.8	44	43.6	23	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,880	2,169	44.4	2,516	51.6	156	4	4,955	1,766	35.6	2,506	50.6	687	6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	218	78	35.8	128	58.7	11	.....	267	103	38.6	113	42.3	49	.....
Foreign-born white.....	247	70	32.0	153	61.9	14	1	159	32	20.1	96	60.4	30	.....
Negro.....	3,714	1,308	35.2	2,171	58.5	200	4	4,708	1,362	28.9	2,309	49.0	1,015	5

¹Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA,
BY COUNTIES: 1910.



POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Abbeville. ¹	Aiken. ¹	Ander-	Bam-	Barn-	Beau-	Berke-	Calhoun. ¹	Charles-	Chero-
				son. ¹	berg. ¹	well. ¹	fort. ¹	ley. ¹		ton. ¹	kee. ¹
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	1,515,400	34,804	41,849	69,568	18,544	34,209	30,355	23,487	2 16,634	88,594	26,179
1900.....	1,340,316	33,400	39,032	55,728	17,296	35,504	35,495	20,454	(2)	88,006	21,359
1890.....	1,151,149	46,854	31,822	43,696	.....	44,613	34,119	55,428	.....	59,903	.....
1880.....	995,577	40,815	28,112	33,612	.....	39,857	30,176	.....	.....	102,800	.....
1870.....	705,606	31,129	.....	24,049	.....	35,724	34,359	.....	.....	88,863	.....
Increase, 1900-1910.....	175,084	1,404	2,817	13,840	1,248	-1,295	-5,140	-6,967	2 16,634	588	4,820
Per cent of increase.....	13.1	4.2	7.2	24.8	7.2	-3.6	-14.5	-22.9	(2)	0.7	22.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	189,167	-18,454	7,210	12,032	17,296	-9,109	1,376	-24,074	.....	28,103	21,359
Per cent of increase.....	16.4	-28.7	22.7	27.5	.....	-20.4	4.0	-45.1	.....	46.9	.....
Land area (square miles).....	30,495	678	1,100	758	371	890	920	1,238	391	685	373
Population per square mile, 1910.....	49.7	51.3	58.0	91.8	50.0	38.4	33.0	19.0	42.5	129.3	70.2
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	42.3	44.8	34.5	79.0	50.0	38.4	33.0	19.0	42.5	43.4	57.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	224,832	4,459	8,911	9,654	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	(2)	58,833
Same places in 1900.....	177,270	3,766	3,414	5,498	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	(2)	55,807
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	28.8	18.4	14.6	75.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	(2)	5.4
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	1,290,568	30,345	37,928	59,914	18,544	34,209	30,355	23,487	2 16,634	29,761	21,412
Same territory in 1900.....	1,163,046	29,634	35,618	50,230	17,296	35,504	35,495	(2)	2 11,935	32,199	17,422
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	11.0	2.4	6.5	19.3	7.2	-3.6	-14.5	(3)	2 50.7	-7.6	22.9
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	171,256	3,766	3,414	5,498	.....	.....	4,110	(3)	(2)	55,807	7,395
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	1,169,060	29,634	35,618	50,230	17,296	35,504	31,385	2 30,454	(2)	32,199	17,422
Percent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	14.8	12.8	9.3	18.9	.....	.....	.....	(2)	(2)	68.4	18.2
Percent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	12.8	11.3	8.7	9.9	.....	.....	11.6	(2)	(2)	63.4	18.4
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	679,161	12,282	18,997	43,232	5,670	9,561	9,963	5,256	3,895	32,548	17,069
Number in 1900.....	557,807	11,381	32,232	5,658	10,083	3,949	6,481	.....	.....	27,647	13,653
Number in 1890.....	402,008	16,142	15,761	26,203	14,194	2,695	7,687	.....	.....	24,764	.....
Negro.....	835,843	22,522	22,850	26,335	12,874	24,647	26,376	18,231	12,730	56,033	8,510
Number in 1900.....	782,321	22,000	21,610	23,496	11,638	25,416	22,187	23,973	.....	60,312	7,395
Number in 1890.....	688,934	31,706	18,059	18,428	30,416	31,421	27,739	.....	.....	55,073	.....
Black.....	701,402	19,232	17,841	21,695	12,120	21,889	25,140	17,445	11,395	40,967	7,117
Mulatto.....	134,381	3,290	5,000	4,640	754	2,758	1,230	780	1,344	0,000	1,393
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	306	.....	2	1	.....	1	16	.....	.....	13	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	601,970	12,135	18,466	42,748	5,584	9,405	3,277	5,148	3,858	24,743	17,580
Number in 1900.....	540,766	11,076	16,925	31,784	5,585	9,857	2,840	6,327	.....	19,303	13,641
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,137	101	363	315	53	108	430	54	24	5,189	63
Number in 1900.....	11,070	202	319	340	40	150	296	90	.....	5,051	82
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5,759	25	158	109	22	51	277	37	10	3,190	17
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	5,378	76	195	206	31	57	153	17	14	1,999	46
Foreign-born white.....	6,054	46	178	169	33	48	256	54	13	2,616	26
Number in 1900.....	6,371	54	144	153	27	81	207	64	.....	2,713	29
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	43.7	34.9	44.1	61.4	30.1	27.5	10.8	21.9	23.2	27.9	67.2
Per cent in 1900.....	40.3	33.2	43.4	50.9	32.9	27.8	8.0	20.8	.....	21.9	64.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.1	5.9	0.2
Per cent in 1900.....	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	.....	6.4	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	3.0	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	.....	3.1	0.1
Negro.....	55.2	64.7	54.6	37.9	69.4	72.0	86.9	77.6	76.6	63.2	32.5
Per cent in 1900.....	58.4	66.1	55.4	42.2	67.3	71.6	90.5	78.7	.....	68.5	34.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	222	1	8	29	.....	3	27	3	.....	66	.....
Belgium.....	97	.....	1	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	39	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	11	.....
Canada—Other.....	234	2	10	7	.....	1	11	1	1	45	4
Cuba and other West Indies.....	19	.....	3	2	.....	4	.....	5	.....	5	.....
Denmark.....	51	.....	3	2	.....	4	5	.....	24	.....	.....
England.....	505	5	25	8	1	4	17	1	.....	147	3
Finland.....	42	.....	.....	6	.....	7	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
France.....	70	2	3	.....	1	5	.....	1	27	1	.....
Germany.....	1,744	0	40	84	15	7	63	12	4	960	6
Greece.....	282	3	4	5	3	2	.....	1	.....	134	.....
Holland.....	19	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	12	.....	.....
Hungary.....	40	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
Ireland.....	675	7	18	7	2	4	13	3	.....	376	3
Italy.....	316	1	2	2	.....	4	5	5	202	.....	.....
Norway.....	82	13	42	20	5	18	69	15	3	296	1
Russia.....	786	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	1	66	.....
Scotland.....	238	8	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....
Sweden.....	95	9	1	1	1	10	4	.....	33	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	36	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	13	.....	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	203	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	40	.....	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	43	2	1	1	1	8	8	2	11	8	.....
Other foreign countries.....	156	1	1	1	1	6	6	8	48	.....	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	124	1	5	8	.....	10	20	.....	26	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	6	.....	.....
Canada—Other.....	55	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	88	3
England.....	254	1	9	5	1	1	13	1	.....	25	.....
France.....	47	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	2,100	5	53	59	12	18	94	14	4	1,329	8
Greece.....	32	1	1	1	7	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....
Ireland.....	1,376	9	21	11	1	5	28	1	2	963	1
Italy.....	116	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	92	.....	.....
Norway.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
Russia.....	520	2	35	4	2	9	45	10	3	218	.....
Scotland.....	179	1	1	4	.....	1	2	1	2	80	.....
Sweden.....	20	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6	7	.....
Switzerland.....	15	1	1	1	1	1	67	8	1	316	5
All others of foreign parentage.....	802	4	22	16	.....	6	67	8	1	.....	.....

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 19.² For combined figures for Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties, see Note 1 on page 19.³ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 19.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

9

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	Abbeville, ¹	Aiken, ¹	Ander-	Bam-	Barn-	Beau-	Berke-	Calhoun, ¹	Charles-	Chero-
		ville, ¹	Aiken, ¹	Son. ¹	Berg, ¹	well, ¹	fort, ¹	ley, ¹	Calhoun, ¹	Ton, ¹	kee, ¹
SEX											
Total... Male	751,842	17,401	20,596	34,805	9,179	16,775	14,891	11,673	8,130	42,125	13,289
Female	763,558	17,403	21,293	34,763	9,385	17,434	15,464	11,814	8,504	46,469	12,890
White... Male	343,544	6,244	9,457	21,703	2,851	4,785	2,252	2,684	1,971	16,302	9,022
Female	335,617	6,038	9,540	21,529	2,819	4,776	1,711	2,572	1,924	16,246	8,647
Negro... Male	408,078	11,157	11,138	13,101	6,328	11,989	12,630	8,989	6,159	25,810	4,267
Female	427,765	11,365	11,712	13,234	6,546	12,658	13,746	9,242	6,580	30,223	4,243
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number	335,046	7,608	9,538	15,185	3,755	7,299	7,036	5,081	3,440	23,519	5,865
Number in 1900	283,325	6,802	8,738	11,525	3,449	7,490	8,282	6,115	21,351	4,470	
Native white—Native parentage	159,009	2,979	4,542	9,592	1,385	2,399	1,071	1,203	961	6,900	3,991
Number in 1900	124,097	2,540	4,090	6,742	1,902	2,430	839	1,604	4,728	3,012	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,405	41	98	95	15	32	106	12	9	1,547	20
Number in 1900	3,299	72	94	73	13	48	88	25		1,502	57
Native white—Foreign parentage	1,903	10	40	40	7	12	105	9	4	1,057	1
Native white—Mixed parentage	1,502	31	58	55	8	20	61	3	5	490	19
Foreign-born white	3,355	32	85	80	24	25	158	31	10	1,428	17
Number in 1900	2,979	45	87	83	19	45	140	30		1,353	19
Negro	169,155	4,556	4,812	5,417	2,331	4,842	5,034	3,835	2,460	13,031	1,037
Number in 1900	162,860	4,207	4,510	4,687	2,115	4,967	7,191	4,550		14,200	1,399
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	122	—	1	1	—	1	—	7	—	13	—
PER CENT OF TOTAL											
Native white—Native parentage	47.5	39.2	47.6	63.2	36.9	32.9	15.2	23.7	27.9	29.3	70.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.3	6.6	0.4
Foreign-born white	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.3	6.1	0.3
Negro	50.5	59.9	50.5	35.7	62.1	66.3	80.1	75.5	71.5	58.0	28.9
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized	1,602	19	39	32	9	15	55	16	5	737	13
Having first papers	184	1	—	5	1	1	9	1	1	92	—
Alien	739	6	7	25	9	4	29	3	4	271	3
Unknown	830	6	39	18	5	5	65	11	—	328	1
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate	90,707	2,155	2,479	3,478	863	2,226	2,625	1,966	987	4,773	1,470
Per cent illiterate	27.1	28.3	26.0	22.9	23.0	30.5	37.3	38.7	28.1	20.3	25.0
Number in 1900	55.1	59.0	34.6	29.8	31.6	41.4	46.9	48.0	—	27.2	27.4
Native white, number illiterate	17,599	177	575	1,189	68	145	33	130	38	142	706
Per cent illiterate	10.8	5.9	12.4	12.3	4.9	6.0	2.7	10.7	3.9	1.7	17.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	206	1	3	12	1	—	7	1	—	84	—
Per cent illiterate	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	—	—	5.9	—
Negro, number illiterate	72,857	1,977	1,901	2,277	794	2,081	2,585	1,835	929	4,544	764
Per cent illiterate	43.1	43.4	39.5	42.0	34.1	43.0	45.9	47.8	37.8	33.3	46.7
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number	1,078,161	24,797	30,233	48,963	12,917	24,417	22,398	16,678	11,496	69,560	18,274
Number illiterate	276,980	5,803	7,296	10,288	3,054	7,432	8,449	6,068	3,111	14,721	4,376
Per cent illiterate	25.7	23.4	24.1	21.0	23.6	30.4	37.7	36.4	27.1	21.2	23.9
Native white, number	457,800	9,036	13,889	30,376	4,161	7,123	2,786	3,596	2,882	23,709	12,451
Number literate	50,245	457	1,498	3,467	174	398	117	379	111	420	2,024
Per cent illiterate	10.3	5.1	10.8	11.4	4.2	5.6	4.2	10.5	3.9	1.8	16.3
Foreign-born white, number	5,911	43	177	150	33	48	253	52	13	2,577	26
Number illiterate	399	3	2.3	18.9	—	—	6.7	—	—	6.0	—
Per cent illiterate	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro, number	584,064	15,718	16,105	18,427	8,728	17,245	19,345	13,030	8,001	43,261	5,797
Number illiterate	226,242	5,343	5,793	6,791	2,878	7,034	8,315	5,687	2,999	14,143	2,932
Per cent illiterate	38.7	34.0	35.8	36.9	33.0	40.8	43.0	43.6	34.9	32.7	40.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number	309,157	9,400	10,824	18,440	5,198	9,512	8,104	6,466	4,454	20,043	6,936
Number illiterate	76,113	1,299	1,885	3,219	970	2,285	2,353	1,492	690	2,834	1,275
Per cent illiterate	19.1	13.7	17.4	17.5	18.7	24.0	29.0	23.1	15.5	14.1	18.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	584,280	13,421	15,196	25,845	7,323	13,391	11,521	9,210	6,424	27,516	9,865
Number attending school	291,307	7,836	7,456	13,639	3,883	6,411	4,840	3,470	3,876	13,188	5,124
Per cent attending school	51.6	58.4	49.1	52.8	52.8	47.9	42.0	37.7	60.3	47.9	51.0
Number 6 to 9 years	165,103	3,931	4,372	7,405	2,125	3,879	3,417	2,744	1,970	7,473	2,929
Number attending school	85,569	2,245	2,186	4,386	1,049	1,925	1,516	928	1,095	4,207	1,569
Number 10 to 14 years	192,408	4,736	5,180	8,088	2,569	4,568	3,995	3,198	2,250	8,844	3,329
Number attending school	138,397	3,763	3,651	6,076	1,790	3,066	2,312	1,772	1,885	6,573	2,281
Number 15 to 17 years	104,613	2,485	2,862	4,958	1,354	2,586	2,000	1,630	1,149	5,133	1,808
Number attending school	50,051	1,370	1,243	2,300	769	1,122	789	555	701	1,882	875
Number 18 to 20 years	102,188	2,266	2,782	4,804	1,275	2,358	2,019	1,632	1,055	6,066	1,799
Number attending school	17,290	468	376	877	255	298	223	185	195	526	399
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number	357,500	8,667	9,552	16,088	4,694	8,447	7,412	5,942	4,220	16,317	6,258
Number attending school	223,966	5,998	5,837	10,462	2,839	4,091	3,828	2,700	2,980	10,780	3,850
Per cent attending school	62.6	69.2	61.1	65.0	60.5	59.1	51.6	45.4	70.6	66.1	61.5
Native white—Native parentage, number	143,322	2,683	3,011	9,345	1,169	1,977	639	1,251	849	4,420	3,075
Number attending school	103,355	2,112	2,800	6,773	914	1,505	480	752	719	3,482	2,705
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	72.1	78.7	71.6	72.5	78.2	76.1	75.1	60.1	84.7	78.8	68.1
Number attending school	1,741	7	56	57	19	18	90	13	4	750	7
Per cent attending school	1,418	7	39	44	10	18	48	11	3	644	3
81.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85.9	—	—	—
Foreign-born white, number	227	2	9	11	—	1	14	3	—	61	—
Number attending school	164	2	9	9	—	1	6	2	—	44	—
Per cent attending school	72.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro, number	212,125	5,975	5,576	6,675	3,506	6,451	6,607	4,675	3,367	11,086	2,276
Number attending school	118,981	3,877	2,089	3,636	1,915	3,467	3,292	1,935	2,258	6,610	1,142
Per cent attending school	56.1	64.9	53.6	54.5	54.0	53.7	49.4	41.4	67.1	59.6	50.2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number	302,842	6,944	9,363	13,154	3,047	7,335	7,129	5,002	3,460	16,760	5,015
Families, number	315,204	7,141	9,454	13,679	3,078	7,468	7,254	5,026	3,482	22,281	5,123

⁴ Except Porto Rico.

⁵ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Chester.	Chester-field.	Clarendon. ¹	Colleton. ¹	Darlington. ¹	Dillon. ¹	Dorchester. ¹	Edgefield. ¹	Fairfield.	Florence. ¹	Georgetown. ¹
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	29,425	26,301	32,188	35,390	236,027	22,615 ²	17,891	28,281	29,442	35,671	22,270
1900.....	23,616	20,401	28,184	33,452	232,388 ³	16,294 ⁽³⁾	25,478	29,425	28,474	22,846	
1890.....	26,660	18,468	23,233	40,293	29,134		49,259	28,599	25,027	20,857	
1880.....	24,153	16,345	19,190	38,386	34,485		45,844	27,765	19,613		
1870.....	18,305	10,584	14,038	25,410	26,243		42,486	19,888		16,161	
Increase, 1900-1910.....	809	5,900	4,004	1,038	23,630 ²	22,615 ⁽³⁾	1,597	2,803	17	7,197	-576
Per cent of increase.....	2.8	28.9	14.2	5.8	21.2 ⁽³⁾	9.8	11.0	0.1	25.3	-2.5	
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,956	1,933	4,051	-6,841	3,254		16,294	-23,781	826	3,447	1,939
Per cent of increase.....	7.3	10.5	21.3	-17.0	11.2			-48.3	2.9	13.8	9.5
Land area (square miles).....	592	837	717	1,333	605	471	613	700	792	607	828
Population per square mile, 1910.....	49.7	31.4	44.9	26.5	59.5	48.0	29.2	40.4	37.2	58.8	26.9
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	41.7	28.0	44.9	26.5	53.3	48.0	29.2	40.4	37.2	47.1	20.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	4,754	2,873			23,789 ⁽³⁾					7,057	5,530
Same places in 1900.....	4,075	1,151			23,028 ⁽³⁾					4,647	4,138
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	16.7	149.6			25.1 ⁽³⁾					51.9	33.6
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	24,671	23,428	32,188	35,390	232,388 ²	22,615 ⁽⁴⁾	17,891	28,281	29,442	28,614	16,740
Same territory in 1900.....	24,541	19,250	28,184	33,452	27,665 ⁽⁴⁾	16,294 ⁽⁴⁾	25,478	29,425	23,827	18,708	
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	0.5	21.7	14.2	5.8	16.5 ⁽⁴⁾	9.8	11.0	0.1	20.1	-10.5	
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	4,075	2,873			23,028 ⁽³⁾					4,047	4,138
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	24,541	20,401	28,184	33,452	23,360 ⁽³⁾	16,294	25,478	20,425	23,827	19,708	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	16.2	10.9			10.5 ⁽³⁾					19.8	24.8
Percent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	14.2				9.3 ⁽³⁾					16.3	18.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	10,284	15,738	8,794	13,094	14,741	10,999	6,908	8,165	7,065	15,329	6,158
Number in 1900.....	9,948	12,256	8,035	11,187	13,083		6,202	7,347	7,050	11,819	5,836
Number in 1890.....	8,482	10,988	6,987	14,032	11,749			17,340	7,139	10,471	4,053
Negro.....	19,140	10,557	23,393	22,296	21,283	11,539	10,982	20,114	22,377	20,340	16,110
Number in 1900.....	19,978	8,446	20,151	22,265	19,304		10,089	18,181	22,375	16,651	17,507
Number in 1890.....	18,178	7,479	16,246	26,245	17,384			31,916	21,400	14,554	16,804
Black.....	16,071	7,768	19,600	19,290	15,312	10,474	9,645	16,190	17,865	16,411	14,611
Mulatto.....	3,069	2,789	3,793	3,008	5,971	1,065	1,337	3,918	4,512	3,929	1,499
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	1	6	1		3	77	1	2		2	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,069	15,657	8,603	12,988	14,669	10,920	6,767	8,113	6,824	15,029	5,865
Number in 1900.....	8,281	12,191	7,988	11,088	12,954		6,044	7,291	6,793	11,618	5,065
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	153	54	69	58	104	39	89	29	143	190	176
Number in 1900.....	196	51	36	67	99		100	44	186	144	181
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	42	22	47	21	40	16	54	10	54	94	85
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	111	32	22	37	64	23	35	19	89	105	91
Foreign-born white.....	62	27	32	48	68	40	52	23	98	101	117
Number in 1900.....	66	14	20	52	50		58	12	72	57	39
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	34.2	50.5	27.0	36.7	40.4	48.3	37.8	28.7	23.2	42.1	26.3
Per cent in 1900.....	31.4	50.8	28.3	33.1	40.0		37.1	28.6	23.1	40.8	22.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8
Per cent in 1900.....	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3		0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Negro.....	65.0	40.1	72.7	63.0	59.1	51.0	61.4	71.1	76.0	57.0	72.3
Per cent in 1900.....	67.7	59.0	71.5	66.6	59.6	61.9	71.2	76.0	58.5	76.6	76.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....			7		4	6				1	13
Belgium.....	6										
Canada—French.....										6	
Canada—Other.....	8	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	4	4	19
Cuba and other West Indies ⁴				1						1	
Denmark.....				3						2	
England.....	2	4		3	1	1	6	9	2	11	10
Finland.....			7								
France.....	1		1				1			1	
Germany.....	9	5	2	6	15	8	18	2	5	27	16
Greece.....	4	1		1	3				9	9	4
Holland.....		1		1							
Hungary.....					1						
Ireland.....	20	7	5	3	3		3	1	36	5	3
Italy.....	2			2	16			33			
Norway.....					1			1		1	
Russia.....	2		3	16	9		11	9		13	3
Scotland.....	6	1		1					18	3	1
Sweden.....					1					4	
Switzerland.....		1		1						1	
Turkey in Asia.....	1	5	11	1	8	23				20	1
Turkey in Europe.....							1				
Other foreign countries.....	1		1		3						32
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....			5		2	3					13
Canada—French.....			1				1				1
Canada—Other.....	1	1		1	3		1			6	2
England.....	1				1		3			1	1
France.....					1						
Germany.....	9	8	11	5	18	4	24	2	3	44	26
Greec...			2								
Ireland.....	18	2	3	2		9	3	42	17		11
Italy.....	2			1					1		
Norway.....					1					1	
Russia.....	2		8	9	3		12	4		1	6
Scotland.....	7	2	1	1	2	1		7	11		1
Sweden.....											
Switzerland.....											
All others of foreign parentage ⁷	2	8	17	4	11	5	4	1	2	12	21

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 19.² For combined figures for Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties, see Note 2 on page 19.³ For combined figures for Dillon and Marion Counties, see Note 3 on page 19.⁴ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 3 on page 19.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

11

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Chester.	Chester-field.	Clarendon. ¹	Colleton. ¹	Darlington. ¹	Dillon. ¹	Dorchester. ¹	Edgefield. ¹	Fairfield.	Florence. ¹	Georgetown.
SEX											
Total... Male.....	14,512	13,394	16,155	17,595	18,015	11,240	8,734	14,249	14,594	17,857	10,925
Female.....	14,913	12,907	16,033	17,795	18,012	11,375	9,157	14,032	14,848	17,814	11,345
White... Male.....	5,263	8,084	4,508	6,711	7,523	5,480	3,460	4,176	3,553	7,910	3,157
Female.....	5,021	7,653	4,286	6,333	7,218	5,519	3,448	3,989	3,512	7,419	3,001
Negro... Male.....	9,248	5,306	11,646	10,884	10,490	5,723	5,273	10,071	11,041	9,945	7,766
Female.....	9,892	5,251	11,747	11,412	10,793	5,816	5,709	10,043	11,336	10,395	8,344
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	6,388	5,849	6,607	7,711	8,004	4,930	3,810	5,986	5,911	7,965	5,215
Number in 1900.....	5,830	4,116	5,562	7,002	6,735	—	5,432	5,180	5,607	5,758	4,956
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,583	3,690	2,084	3,103	3,614	2,567	1,603	2,071	1,680	3,788	1,515
Number in 1900.....	2,144	2,650	1,860	2,468	3,125	—	1,415	1,789	1,502	2,750	1,232
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32	15	13	19	37	10	23	6	67	80	46
Number in 1900.....	57	24	9	16	34	—	23	11	75	41	34
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	10	5	10	8	18	4	16	4	25	36	26
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	22	10	3	11	19	6	12	2	42	44	20
Foreign-born white.....	32	16	19	37	49	17	26	12	56	56	81
Number in 1900.....	41	7	17	27	18	—	33	8	40	36	60
Negro.....	3,790	2,128	4,490	4,552	4,302	2,318	2,152	3,876	4,108	4,040	3,571
Number in 1900.....	3,583	1,435	3,680	4,491	3,805	—	1,955	3,572	3,930	2,960	3,607
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	—	1	—	2	18	1	1	—	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	39.7	63.1	31.5	40.2	45.2	52.1	42.1	34.7	28.4	47.6	29.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Foreign-born white.....	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.6
Negro.....	59.3	36.4	68.0	50.0	53.7	47.0	56.5	65.0	69.5	50.7	68.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	21	13	8	21	21	7	21	8	18	32	16
Having first papers.....	5	1	5	2	1	—	—	—	1	6	4
Alien.....	6	2	—	9	3	—	2	2	13	10	28
Unknown.....	—	—	—	8	—	—	3	2	24	8	33
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	2,148	1,680	2,001	2,913	2,448	1,277	1,040	2,129	2,285	1,990	1,930
Per cent illiterate.....	33.6	28.7	30.3	31.8	30.6	25.9	27.3	35.7	38.7	25.0	37.0
Number in 1900.....	42.9	37.1	38.3	44.7	40.0	—	35.8	43.5	47.2	35.4	48.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	169	728	193	302	653	427	126	91	139	432	187
Per cent illiterate.....	6.6	19.5	9.2	9.7	17.9	16.0	7.7	4.4	8.0	11.2	12.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	3	—	1	1	8	—	—	—	11	—	18
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro, number illiterate.....	1,976	957	1,807	2,610	1,787	834	914	2,088	2,135	1,558	1,725
Per cent illiterate.....	52.1	45.0	40.2	57.3	41.5	36.0	42.5	52.6	52.0	38.6	48.3
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	21,071	18,266	21,888	25,052	25,283	15,943	12,635	19,764	20,473	25,032	16,142
Number illiterate.....	6,397	5,287	6,108	10,056	7,032	3,979	3,312	5,806	7,183	6,027	6,423
Per cent illiterate.....	30.4	28.9	27.9	40.1	27.8	25.0	28.2	20.4	35.0	24.1	39.8
Native white, number.....	7,590	11,030	6,207	9,301	10,659	7,934	4,910	6,070	5,211	10,984	4,424
Number illiterate.....	469	2,146	483	910	1,729	1,351	329	205	361	1,018	557
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	19.5	7.8	9.8	10.2	17.0	6.7	3.4	6.9	9.3	12.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	61	27	32	45	68	39	52	23	88	100	114
Number illiterate.....	7	1	1	1	11	—	—	—	18	2	28
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	24.6
Negro, number.....	13,419	7,207	15,646	15,706	14,553	7,916	7,672	13,670	15,174	13,946	11,602
Number illiterate.....	5,921	3,138	5,624	9,144	5,202	2,590	2,083	5,601	6,784	5,007	5,838
Per cent illiterate.....	44.1	43.5	35.9	58.2	36.4	32.7	38.9	41.0	44.7	35.0	50.3
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	7,874	6,772	8,834	9,557	9,277	5,993	4,771	7,854	8,181	9,105	5,610
Number illiterate.....	1,776	1,589	1,830	3,400	1,619	1,082	877	1,407	2,057	1,560	1,564
Per cent illiterate.....	22.6	23.5	20.8	35.5	17.5	17.7	18.4	17.9	25.6	17.1	27.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	11,150	9,652	12,713	13,616	13,162	8,441	6,826	11,114	11,632	13,053	8,005
Number attending school.....	5,330	4,728	6,550	5,235	7,482	4,532	3,382	6,466	5,530	7,283	3,852
Per cent attending school.....	47.8	49.0	51.5	38.4	56.8	53.6	49.5	53.2	47.5	55.8	48.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	3,276	2,880	3,873	4,029	3,885	2,448	2,055	3,260	3,451	3,948	2,305
Number attending school.....	1,487	1,387	1,833	1,370	2,189	1,224	802	1,848	1,357	2,307	1,170
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,888	3,345	4,362	4,675	4,557	2,793	2,298	3,921	4,138	4,388	2,582
Number attending school.....	2,565	2,279	3,249	2,529	3,692	2,110	1,070	3,143	2,843	3,398	1,882
Number 15 to 17 years.....	2,077	1,714	2,193	2,495	2,398	1,587	1,281	2,109	2,088	2,388	1,433
Number attending school.....	957	806	1,116	970	1,255	860	673	1,147	991	1,191	628
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,909	1,713	2,279	2,417	2,322	1,613	1,192	1,824	1,955	2,331	1,595
Number attending school.....	321	256	352	366	346	328	237	328	339	387	172
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	7,164	6,225	8,241	8,704	8,442	5,241	4,353	7,181	7,589	8,336	4,977
Number attending school.....	4,052	3,666	5,082	5,399	5,881	3,334	2,472	4,991	4,200	5,705	3,052
Per cent attending school.....	56.6	58.9	61.7	44.8	69.7	63.6	56.8	69.5	55.3	68.4	61.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,134	3,563	1,940	2,970	2,985	2,317	1,436	1,715	1,544	3,192	1,237
Number attending school.....	1,586	2,348	1,450	2,027	2,137	1,555	1,044	1,459	1,126	2,004	943
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	74.3	65.9	74.5	68.2	71.6	67.1	70.3	85.1	72.9	81.6	76.2
Number attending school.....	32	6	16	9	14	4	9	6	10	23	33
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Foreign-born white, number.....	4	2	1	3	—	—	1	1	3	2	4
Number attending school.....	3	2	1	3	—	—	1	1	3	1	3
Negro, number.....	4,987	2,650	6,274	5,719	5,442	2,900	2,857	5,457	6,029	5,119	3,700
Number attending school.....	2,431	1,310	3,615	1,860	3,730	1,771	1,418	3,525	3,063	3,080	2,073
Per cent attending school.....	48.7	49.4	57.6	32.5	68.5	61.1	49.6	64.6	50.8	60.2	56.0
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	6,096	5,206	6,384	7,612	7,594	4,517	3,638	5,674	5,796	7,164	4,751
Families, number.....	6,200	5,259	6,434	7,692	7,674	4,532	3,656	5,711	5,857	7,395	5,228

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Except Porto Rico.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Green-ville.	Green-wood. ¹	Hamp-ton. ¹	Horry.	Ker-shaw. ¹	Lan-caster.	Laurens.	Lee. ¹	Lexington. ¹	Marion. ¹	Marlboro.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	68,377	34,225	25,126	26,995	* 27,094	26,650	41,550	* 25,318	* 32,040	* 20,598	31,189
1900.....	53,490	28,343	23,738	23,364	* 24,696	24,311	37,382	(2)	* 27,264	* 35,181	27,639
1890.....	44,310	.....	20,544	19,256	22,361	20,761	31,610	.....	22,181	29,976	23,500
1880.....	37,492	.....	18,741	15,574	21,588	16,903	29,444	.....	19,564	34,107	20,598
1870.....	22,262	.....	.....	10,721	11,754	12,087	22,536	.....	12,988	22,160	11,814
Increase, 1900-1910.....	14,887	5,882	1,388	3,031	* 2,398	2,339	4,168	* 25,318	* 4,776	* 14,585	3,550
Per cent of increase.....	27.8	20.8	5.8	15.5	* 9.7	9.6	11.1	(4)	* 17.5	* 41.5	12.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	9,180	28,343	3,194	4,108	2,355	3,550	5,772	.....	5,083	5,205	4,139
Per cent of increase.....	20.7	.....	15.5	21.3	10.4	17.1	18.3	.....	22.9	17.4	17.6
Land area (square miles).....	701	508	958	1,158	673	515	690	407	833	529	519
Population per square mile, 1910.....	89.9	67.4	26.2	23.3	40.3	51.7	60.2	62.2	83.5	38.9	60.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	60.2	54.4	26.2	23.3	35.0	51.7	48.5	62.2	38.5	31.7	55.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	15,741	6,614	.....	.....	* 3,569	.....	8,090	(1)	(8)	* 3,844	2,646
Same places in 1900.....	11,860	4,824	.....	.....	* 2,441	.....	5,898	(8)	(8)	* 1,881	1,929
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	32.7	37.1	.....	.....	* 46.2	.....	37.2	(8)	(8)	* 109.9	37.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	52,036	27,611	25,120	26,995	* 23,525	26,650	33,460	* 25,318	* 32,040	* 16,752	28,643
Same territory in 1900.....	41,630	28,519	23,738	23,364	(6)	24,311	31,484	* 20,164	* 27,166	(6)	25,710
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	26.4	17.4	5.8	15.5	(6)	9.6	6.3	* 25.6	* 17.9	(8)	11.0
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	11,860	4,824	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,029	(2)	(8)	* 27,264	27,639
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	41,630	28,519	23,738	23,364	* 24,696	24,311	33,353	(2)	(8)	* 35,181	4,18.7
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	23.0	19.3	.....	.....	* 13.2	.....	19.5	(3)	(8)	(8)	8.5
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	22.2	17.0	.....	.....	(8)	.....	10.8	(3)	(8)	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	47,515	12,923	9,006	20,325	10,648	13,524	18,796	8,066	20,402	9,387	12,259
Number in 1900.....	33,999	6,437	8,232	17,012	10,002	12,201	15,205	.....	16,901	16,992	11,226
Number in 1890.....	27,516	.....	8,327	15,700	8,593	10,411	15,169	.....	13,769	14,519	9,062
Negro.....	20,861	21,302	16,120	6,688	16,444	13,115	22,753	17,251	11,638	11,208	18,928
Number in 1900.....	19,458	18,908	16,502	6,320	14,693	12,110	22,177	.....	10,363	18,160	16,413
Number in 1890.....	16,789	.....	13,717	6,550	15,810	10,349	18,441	.....	8,411	15,459	14,455
Black.....	15,181	16,927	14,161	5,036	13,135	10,968	20,133	15,117	10,359	9,111	17,029
Mulatto.....	5,730	4,375	1,959	1,032	3,309	2,147	2,620	2,134	1,279	2,097	1,899
Indian, Chinese and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	1	.....	.....	2	11	1	1	1	.....	1	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	46,747	12,777	8,948	20,231	10,514	13,447	18,666	8,035	20,295	9,255	12,155
Number in 1900.....	53,872	8,290	8,180	16,908	9,901	12,190	15,078	.....	16,858	16,889	11,157
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	456	92	41	56	75	56	81	15	75	81	80
Number in 1900.....	447	100	76	50	63	47	81	.....	75	72	48
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	185	25	9	9	31	21	35	5	13	41	25
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	271	67	32	47	44	35	46	10	62	40	55
Foreign-born white.....	312	54	17	38	59	21	49	16	32	51	21
Number in 1900.....	180	38	30	24	38	18	46	.....	28	31	21
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	68.4	37.3	35.6	74.9	38.8	50.5	44.9	31.7	63.3	44.9	30.0
Per cent in 1900.....	62.4	32.8	34.2	72.6	40.1	49.9	40.3	.....	61.8	48.0	40.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Negro.....	30.5	62.2	64.2	24.7	60.7	49.2	54.8	68.1	36.3	54.4	60.7
Per cent in 1900.....	36.4	66.7	65.3	27.1	59.5	49.8	50.3	37.8	51.6	51.6	59.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—	11	2	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Austria.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Belgium.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Canada—French.....	18	7	1	4	5	1	1	1	2	1	1
Canada—Other.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuba and other West Indies ²	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	42	15	.....	17	5	4	7	.....	3	3	3
England.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Finland.....	51	4	8	4	16	6	13	1	13	4	2
France.....	13	3	.....	4	1	1	4	1	1	4	2
Greece.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holland.....	21	3	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	1
Hungary.....	20	4	2	1	5	4	7	.....	5	1	1
Ireland.....	3	1	.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy.....	6	2	2	2	2	2	8	13	2	7	1
Norway.....	30	5	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
Russia.....	21	3	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1
Scotland.....	2	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Sweden.....	25	1	2	8	11	1	1	1	1	1	1
Switzerland.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	25	2
Turkey in Asia.....	20	3	2	8	11	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turkey in Europe.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Other foreign countries.....	25	1	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....
Austria.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Canada—French.....	6	1	2	2	1	3	.....	1	1	1	1
Canada—Other.....	18	1	2	2	1	3	.....	1	1	1	1
England.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
France.....	34	5	4	4	15	13	15	2	9	11	12
Germany.....	34	5	4	4	15	13	15	2	9	11	12
Greece.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Ireland.....	26	8	2	4	1	6	1	1	1	1	3
Italy.....	26	8	2	4	1	6	1	1	1	1	3
Norway.....	23	4	2	2	10	10	3	1	2	12	3
Russia.....	15	1	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	3
Scotland.....	5	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3
Sweden.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Switzerland.....	1	.....	.....	2	10	10	3	1	2	12	3
All others of foreign parentage ¹	48	3	1	2	10	10	3	1	2	12	3

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 19.² For combined figures for Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties, see Note 2 on page 19.³ For combined figures for Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties, see Note 1 on page 19.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Green-ville.	Green-wood. ¹	Hamp-ton. ¹	Horry.	Ker-shaw. ¹	Lan-caster.	Laurens.	Lee. ¹	Lexington. ¹	Marion. ¹	Marlboro.
SEX											
Total...Male.....	34,131	17,122	12,640	13,711	13,469	13,150	20,579	12,610	16,274	10,856	15,350
Female.....	34,246	17,103	12,486	13,284	13,025	13,500	20,971	12,708	16,766	10,240	15,839
White...Male.....	24,016	6,496	4,626	10,452	5,889	6,740	9,417	4,070	10,410	4,751	6,108
Female.....	23,499	6,427	4,380	9,873	5,259	6,784	9,379	3,990	9,982	4,636	6,151
Negro...Male.....	10,115	10,626	8,014	3,288	8,079	6,405	11,161	8,539	5,864	5,604	9,240
Female.....	10,740	10,676	8,106	3,410	8,365	6,710	11,592	8,712	5,774	5,604	9,088
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	15,692	7,605	5,254	5,735	5,606	5,484	9,113	5,200	7,396	4,595	6,691
Number in 1900.....	11,782	5,980	4,800	4,592	5,023	4,832	7,376	6,146	7,056	5,508	
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,018	3,129	2,035	4,477	2,428	2,985	4,523	1,981	4,988	2,261	3,003
Number in 1900.....	7,594	2,214	1,841	3,593	2,291	2,564	3,607	—	3,969	3,831	2,587
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	120	35	16	17	22	16	26	4	27	19	20
Number in 1900.....	180	32	14	7	24	10	27	—	31	24	18
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	55	12	3	1	10	8	8	2	8	12	11
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	65	23	13	16	12	8	18	2	19	7	9
Foreign-born white.....	163	28	10	23	26	15	35	11	23	26	18
Number in 1900.....	104	24	23	15	20	11	27	—	21	20	12
Negro.....	4,391	4,413	3,193	1,217	3,129	2,466	4,523	3,203	2,358	2,288	3,648
Number in 1900.....	3,951	3,710	2,928	1,040	2,687	2,247	4,315	2,125	3,177	2,975	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	—	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL											
Native white—Native parentage.....	70.2	41.1	38.7	78.1	43.3	54.4	49.6	38.1	67.4	49.2	44.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
Negro.....	28.0	58.0	60.8	21.2	55.8	45.0	49.7	61.0	31.9	49.8	54.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE											
Naturalized.....	61	15	1	9	14	11	21	2	15	6	5
Having first papers.....	26	—	—	1	3	—	1	—	—	1	1
Alien.....	57	8	3	9	6	2	8	2	3	15	5
Unknown.....	19	5	6	4	3	2	5	7	5	4	7
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number illiterate.....	2,992	2,192	1,674	1,312	1,880	1,663	2,828	1,958	1,455	903	2,241
Per cent illiterate.....	19.1	28.8	31.0	22.9	32.6	30.3	31.0	37.7	19.7	19.7	33.5
Per cent in 1900.....	25.7	37.4	39.7	28.7	35.6	34.6	38.7	—	22.8	32.4	39.7
Native white, number illiterate.....	1,268	223	182	831	201	387	420	221	403	278	555
Per cent illiterate.....	11.4	7.0	8.0	18.5	8.2	12.9	9.2	11.1	8.0	12.2	18.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	17	—	—	4	—	2	—	3	1	—	—
Per cent illiterate.....	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro, number illiterate.....	1,707	1,969	1,402	477	1,620	1,272	2,408	1,734	1,051	626	1,686
Per cent illiterate.....	38.9	44.6	46.7	39.2	52.1	51.6	53.2	54.1	44.6	27.3	46.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total number.....	49,157	24,508	17,421	18,694	18,783	18,401	29,578	17,236	22,800	14,598	21,831
Number illiterate.....	8,776	5,576	5,549	4,504	6,122	5,281	7,693	6,513	4,214	2,799	7,055
Per cent illiterate.....	17.9	22.8	31.0	24.1	32.6	28.6	37.8	18.5	19.2	32.3	
Native white, number.....	34,004	9,511	6,349	14,172	7,551	9,469	13,639	5,841	14,734	6,888	8,971
Number illiterate.....	3,792	560	524	2,054	616	1,094	1,091	601	1,065	781	1,633
Per cent illiterate.....	11.2	6.0	8.3	18.7	8.2	11.6	8.0	10.3	7.2	11.4	13.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	300	48	16	37	55	21	49	16	32	51	24
Number illiterate.....	32	—	—	6	2	—	—	4	1	2	—
Negro, number.....	14,852	14,949	11,056	4,483	11,176	8,905	15,889	11,378	8,034	7,678	12,834
Number illiterate.....	4,952	5,010	5,025	1,843	5,504	4,163	6,602	5,908	3,148	2,016	5,422
Per cent illiterate.....	33.3	33.5	45.5	41.1	49.2	46.7	41.6	51.9	39.2	26.3	42.2
PERSONS 10 to 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE											
Total number.....	17,509	9,356	6,921	7,298	7,327	7,223	11,272	6,026	8,255	5,298	8,128
Number illiterate.....	2,366	1,183	1,825	1,319	1,973	1,671	2,107	2,269	1,242	710	1,975
Per cent illiterate.....	13.5	12.6	26.4	18.1	26.9	23.1	18.7	32.8	15.0	13.4	24.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	24,523	13,181	9,906	10,340	10,409	10,281	15,835	9,884	11,711	7,486	11,505
Number attending school.....	13,420	8,149	4,582	5,725	4,895	5,036	8,515	4,020	6,628	3,849	5,568
Per cent attending school.....	54.7	61.8	46.3	55.4	47.0	49.0	53.8	40.7	56.6	51.4	48.4
Number 6 to 9 years.....	7,014	3,825	2,985	3,072	3,082	3,058	4,563	2,958	3,456	2,188	3,377
Number attending school.....	4,358	2,553	1,324	1,684	1,402	1,483	2,410	1,007	1,991	960	1,622
Number 10 to 14 years.....	8,207	4,543	3,369	3,455	3,616	3,589	5,549	3,374	3,900	2,515	3,862
Number attending school.....	6,020	3,706	2,133	2,495	2,328	2,377	4,106	2,065	2,925	1,939	2,723
Number 15 to 17 years.....	4,724	2,402	1,771	1,927	1,895	1,879	2,961	1,837	2,212	1,388	2,147
Number attending school.....	2,187	1,373	808	1,052	821	866	1,471	680	1,188	707	944
Number 18 to 20 years.....	4,578	2,351	1,781	1,886	1,816	1,805	2,762	1,715	2,143	1,400	2,119
Number attending school.....	849	457	317	494	284	310	528	173	522	243	279
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE											
Total number.....	15,221	8,368	6,354	6,527	6,098	6,597	10,112	6,332	7,356	4,703	7,239
Number attending school.....	10,384	6,319	3,457	4,179	3,790	3,860	6,516	3,162	4,916	2,899	4,345
Per cent attending school.....	68.2	75.5	54.4	64.0	56.6	58.5	64.4	49.9	66.8	61.6	60.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	10,030	2,797	2,122	4,769	2,335	3,126	4,128	1,683	4,286	1,051	2,445
Number attending school.....	7,232	2,252	1,371	3,312	1,729	2,247	3,111	1,124	3,343	1,275	1,520
Per cent attending school.....	72.1	80.5	64.6	66.4	74.0	71.9	75.4	66.8	78.0	65.4	62.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	80	18	8	14	14	16	15	2	10	12	15
Number attending school.....	68	13	8	11	12	10	11	2	6	6	9
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign-born white, number.....	24	5	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—
Number attending school.....	19	2	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro, number.....	5,087	5,548	4,223	1,744	4,343	3,454	5,909	4,647	3,080	2,738	4,779
Number attending school.....	3,065	4,052	2,077	856	2,043	1,603	3,394	2,030	1,587	1,612	2,816
Per cent attending school.....	60.3	73.0	49.2	49.1	47.0	46.4	56.9	43.8	51.2	58.9	58.9
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	13,279	6,818	5,131	5,132	5,406	5,263	8,348	5,069	6,430	4,104	6,467
Families, number.....	13,968	6,932	5,173	5,157	5,489	5,325	8,475	5,138	6,516	4,271	6,521

⁴ For combined figures for Dillon and Marion Counties, see Note 3 on page 19.

⁵ Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.

⁶ Except Porto Rico.

⁷ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Newberry. ¹	Oconee.	Orangeburg. ¹	Pickens.	Richland.	Saluda. ¹	Spartanburg. ¹	Sumter. ¹	Union. ¹	Williamsburg. ¹	York. ¹
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.	34,586	27,327	25,893	25,422	55,143	20,943	83,485	38,472	29,811	37,826	47,718
1900.	30,182	23,634	25,663	19,375	45,589	18,966	65,560	31,237	25,501	31,685	41,684
1890.	26,424	18,687	49,393	16,389	36,821	—	55,385	43,605	25,363	27,777	38,831
1880.	26,497	16,256	41,395	14,389	28,573	—	40,409	37,037	24,080	24,110	30,713
1870.	20,775	10,556	16,865	10,209	23,025	—	25,784	25,268	10,248	15,489	24,286
Increase, 1900-1910.	4,404	3,703	2,3770	6,047	9,554	1,977	17,905	2,12,765	4,410	5,941	6,034
Per cent of increase.	14.6	15.7	2,6.3	31.2	21.0	10.4	27.3	24.9	17.3	18.8	14.5
Increase, 1890-1900.	3,748	4,947	10,270	2,986	8,768	18,966	10,175	7,632	138	3,908	2,853
Per cent of increase.	14.2	26.5	20.8	18.2	23.8	—	18.4	17.5	0.5	14.1	7.3
Land area (square miles).	601	650	1,131	529	611	435	765	574	492	1,006	651
Population per square mile, 1910.	57.5	42.1	40.4	48.1	90.3	48.1	100.1	67.0	60.8	37.4	73.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910.	49.2	42.1	44.2	42.4	47.2	48.1	86.2	52.9	49.4	37.4	62.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.	5,028	—	3,906	2,983	26,319	—	17,517	3,8,109	5,623	—	7,216
Same places in 1900.	4,607	—	4,456	903	21,108	—	11,395	3,5,673	5,400	—	5,485
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.	0.1	—	2,32.6	230.3	24.7	—	58.7	3,42.9	4.1	—	31.6
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.	29,558	27,837	24,987	22,439	28,824	20,943	65,948	30,363	24,288	37,026	40,602
Same territory in 1900.	25,673	23,634	24,871	18,472	24,481	18,966	54,165	27,217	20,101	31,685	36,199
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.	15.1	15.7	2,11.4	21.5	17.7	10.4	21.8	3,11.6	20.8	18.8	11.9
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.	4,607	—	2,4,455	—	21,108	—	11,395	3,5,673	5,400	—	5,485
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.	25,675	23,634	25,208	19,375	24,481	18,966	54,165	34,564	20,101	31,685	36,199
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.	14.5	—	2,10.6	11.7	47.7	46.3	—	3,21.1	18.8	—	15.1
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.	15.3	—	2,7.5	—	—	—	17.4	3,11.1	21.2	—	13.2
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.	12,545	20,489	19,098	19,902	25,009	9,754	57,048	10,246	14,430	14,411	22,331
Number in 1900.	10,951	17,530	18,220	14,674	17,518	8,810	44,591	12,381	10,943	11,818	19,784
Number in 1890.	8,906	13,678	15,664	12,285	11,983	—	36,857	11,818	10,973	9,355	18,245
Negro.	22,040	8,848	36,794	5,430	29,533	11,189	26,410	28,103	15,471	23,214	25,275
Number in 1900.	19,831	6,104	41,442	4,801	28,070	10,147	21,167	38,553	14,558	19,887	91,899
Number in 1890.	17,488	6,008	33,738	4,136	24,886	—	18,587	31,792	14,390	18,420	20,525
Black.	20,037	5,114	31,114	4,400	21,101	8,747	21,944	23,299	12,439	20,051	21,309
Mulatto.	2,003	1,734	5,680	970	8,432	2,442	4,466	4,804	2,982	3,163	3,906
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).	1	—	1	—	1	—	7	123	1	1	112
Native white—Native parentage.	12,850	20,221	18,747	19,946	24,240	9,783	56,536	9,982	14,317	14,308	22,082
Number in 1900.	10,183	17,095	17,801	14,554	16,404	8,797	48,886	12,565	10,950	11,759	19,630
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	121	184	224	33	827	13	309	178	82	72	138
Number in 1900.	116	817	867	87	691	19	562	240	64	55	176
Native white—Foreign parentage.	52	68	92	13	401	4	110	95	46	29	60
Native white—Mixed parentage.	69	116	132	20	426	9	199	83	36	43	114
Foreign-born white.	74	84	127	13	542	8	203	83	40	31	66
Number in 1900.	62	118	92	6	568	5	143	76	29	24	79
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.	35.7	74.0	33.5	78.5	44.0	46.5	67.7	25.9	47.9	38.0	46.3
Percent in 1900.	33.7	72.3	29.9	75.0	36.1	40.4	69.9	24.5	42.5	37.0	46.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
Percent in 1900.	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
Foreign-born white.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Percent in 1900.	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	(4)	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Negro.	63.7	25.1	65.8	21.4	53.6	53.4	81.6	73.0	51.7	61.7	53.0
Percent in 1900.	65.7	25.8	69.5	24.8	61.6	53.5	82.3	74.9	57.1	62.7	52.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—	2	1	6	—	15	—	—	2	1	6	—
Austria.	—	—	8	—	26	—	11	—	—	—	—
Belgium.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—French.	2	3	6	2	17	—	20	3	—	5	6
Canada—Other.	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cuba and other West Indies.	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—
Denmark.	2	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—
England.	1	7	20	4	65	—	30	7	7	1	4
Finland.	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
France.	—	—	2	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—
Germany.	35	61	23	4	97	1	41	14	5	6	15
Greece.	8	—	3	2	27	—	37	13	3	—	6
Holland.	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary.	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ireland.	2	4	9	1	52	—	12	15	2	1	12
Italy.	2	1	—	—	19	—	10	4	—	—	1
Norway.	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia.	4	—	22	1	83	1	10	16	19	8	—
Scotland.	—	1	1	—	55	6	17	3	—	—	7
Sweden.	1	1	8	1	10	—	5	—	—	—	—
Switzerland.	—	1	2	—	4	—	—	1	—	2	—
Turkey in Asia.	11	2	—	—	37	—	16	1	—	3	8
Turkey in Europe.	1	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	1	—
Other foreign countries.	1	2	3	—	5	—	2	5	—	—	—
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	10	—
Austria.	—	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—French.	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	12	1	—	1
Canada—Other.	6	3	10	4	38	—	13	10	2	—	1
England.	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	1
France.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany.	35	44	27	4	112	—	25	28	13	9	19
Greece.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland.	2	10	12	—	76	—	15	20	5	4	31
Italy.	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—
Norway.	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia.	1	—	20	—	35	3	10	15	14	—	6
Scotland.	1	—	1	—	16	—	5	3	—	2	6
Sweden.	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Switzerland.	6	10	11	5	91	1	22	16	10	4	9

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 19.² For combined figures for Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties, see Note 1 on page 19.³ For combined figures for Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties, see Note 2 on page 19.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

15

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Newberry. ¹	Oconee.	Orangeburg. ¹	Pickens.	Richland.	Saluda. ¹	Spartanburg. ¹	Sumter. ¹	Union. ¹	Williamsburg. ¹	York. ¹
SEX											
Total... Male.....	17,191	13,606	27,591	12,815	26,841	10,561	41,719	18,845	14,909	18,503	23,735
Female.....	17,395	13,731	28,302	12,607	28,302	10,382	41,746	19,827	15,002	19,123	23,983
White... Male.....	6,331	10,234	9,596	10,102	12,933	4,921	28,758	5,234	7,225	7,338	11,301
Female.....	6,214	10,255	9,502	9,890	12,676	4,883	28,290	5,012	7,214	7,073	11,030
Negro... Male.....	10,859	3,872	17,004	2,713	13,907	5,640	12,058	13,549	7,983	11,164	12,373
Female.....	11,181	3,476	18,800	2,717	15,626	5,549	13,452	14,554	7,788	12,050	12,902
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	7,509	5,930	11,844	5,584	14,091	4,488	18,560	8,178	6,278	7,441	10,290
Number in 1900.....	6,451	4,960	12,301	4,189	10,908	3,911	14,118	10,241	6,290	5,766	8,487
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,078	4,470	4,565	4,415	6,738	2,288	12,030	2,536	3,361	3,311	5,218
Number in 1900.....	2,448	3,604	4,187	3,165	4,483	2,000	9,074	3,087	3,626	3,694	4,259
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32	62	66	15	251	6	85	56	21	17	84
Number in 1900.....	22	97	74	21	200	9	96	75	21	24	47
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	12	30	32	5	124	1	34	33	9	7	39
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	20	32	34	10	127	5	51	23	12	10	45
Foreign-born white.....	42	41	78	7	272	5	117	55	19	19	31
Number in 1900.....	34	58	67	5	801	2	68	47	18	15	42
Negro.....	4,356	1,357	7,134	1,147	6,829	2,189	5,425	5,499	2,876	4,093	4,934
Number in 1900.....	3,949	1,201	7,972	998	6,015	1,900	4,265	7,089	2,725	3,153	4,142
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	32	1	1	23
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	41.0	75.4	38.5	79.1	47.8	51.0	69.7	31.0	53.5	44.5	50.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Negro.....	58.0	22.9	60.2	20.5	48.5	48.8	29.2	67.2	45.8	55.0	48.0
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	17	21	45	4	130	.....	57	16	7	11	8
Having first papers.....	1	1	4	1	3	2	1	4	1	1	4
Alien.....	19	5	5	24	74	3	26	17	7	2	5
Unknown.....	5	15	24	2	65	3	33	18	5	5	14
ILLITERACY.											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	1,817	1,323	2,802	1,133	2,747	1,216	4,381	2,114	1,714	2,495	3,074
Per cent illiterate.....	24.2	22.3	23.7	20.3	19.5	27.1	23.6	25.8	27.3	33.5	29.9
Number in 1900.....	89.6	86.8	84.8	29.2	28.3	30.0	28.5	36.0	36.8	41.3	36.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	140	787	211	670	460	155	1,049	126	425	499	563
Per cent illiterate.....	4.5	17.4	4.6	15.1	6.6	6.8	15.0	4.9	12.6	15.0	10.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	1	1	1	1	15	.....	6	2	2	2	2
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.5	.....	5.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number illiterate.....	1,676	535	2,601	462	2,272	1,061	2,426	1,975	1,287	1,096	2,498
Per cent illiterate.....	38.5	39.4	36.3	40.3	33.3	48.5	44.7	35.9	44.7	48.8	50.6
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	24,564	19,168	39,223	17,587	41,900	14,384	59,419	27,138	20,758	25,660	34,063
Number illiterate.....	4,930	3,693	8,782	3,476	8,145	3,177	12,644	6,568	5,513	8,453	9,300
Per cent illiterate.....	20.3	19.3	22.4	19.8	19.4	22.1	21.3	24.2	26.6	32.9	27.3
Native white, number.....	9,364	14,301	13,812	13,805	19,321	6,890	40,504	7,521	10,340	10,182	16,341
Number illiterate.....	347	2,212	519	2,023	1,251	365	5,801	306	1,384	1,440	1,577
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	15.5	3.8	14.7	6.5	5.3	14.3	4.1	13.4	14.1	9.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	72	84	124	13	518	8	201	83	36	31	62
Number illiterate.....	2	3	2	1	37	1	12	1	3	1	4
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1	.....	6.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	15,127	4,783	25,286	3,769	22,060	7,496	18,619	19,451	10,381	15,446	17,559
Number illiterate.....	4,631	1,478	8,261	1,452	6,857	2,811	6,831	6,236	4,126	7,012	7,697
Per cent illiterate.....	30.6	30.9	32.7	38	31.1	37.5	36.7	32.1	39.7	45.4	43.8
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	9,150	7,217	15,282	6,548	12,822	5,635	21,860	10,290	7,977	10,533	13,035
Number illiterate.....	1,101	1,023	2,362	1,140	1,602	753	3,564	1,648	1,752	2,570	2,851
Per cent illiterate.....	12.0	14.2	15.5	17.5	12.5	13.4	16.3	16.0	22.0	24.4	21.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	12,962	10,243	21,563	9,398	17,851	8,077	30,712	14,631	11,433	15,003	18,250
Number attending school.....	7,754	5,508	11,550	4,919	9,943	4,970	16,251	7,884	5,042	8,275	8,765
Per cent attending school.....	59.8	53.8	53.6	52.3	55.7	61.5	52.9	53.9	44.1	55.2	48.0
Number 6 to 9 years.....	3,812	3,026	6,281	2,850	5,020	2,442	8,852	4,341	3,456	4,470	5,215
Number attending school.....	2,432	1,686	2,956	1,620	3,116	1,379	5,094	2,118	1,412	2,233	2,499
Number 10 to 14 years.....	4,522	3,605	7,519	3,160	5,911	2,715	10,402	4,937	3,937	5,258	6,212
Number attending school.....	3,615	2,519	5,652	2,169	4,666	2,256	7,574	3,878	2,451	3,954	4,261
Number 15 to 17 years.....	2,409	1,981	3,987	1,750	3,332	1,406	5,710	2,754	2,092	2,698	3,436
Number attending school.....	1,290	921	2,203	796	1,608	958	2,566	1,469	874	1,543	1,496
Number 18 to 20 years.....	2,219	1,681	3,776	1,638	3,579	1,424	5,748	2,599	1,948	2,577	3,587
Number attending school.....	417	380	739	334	553	377	1,017	419	305	545	509
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE											
Total number.....	8,334	6,631	13,800	6,010	10,940	5,157	19,254	9,278	7,393	9,728	11,427
Number attending school.....	6,047	4,205	8,608	3,789	7,782	3,635	12,668	5,096	3,863	6,187	6,760
Per cent attending school.....	72.6	63.4	62.4	63.0	71.1	70.5	65.8	64.6	52.3	63.6	59.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,514	4,756	4,111	4,571	4,395	2,181	12,576	1,974	3,112	3,388	4,774
Number attending school.....	2,024	3,177	3,088	3,103	3,341	1,701	8,649	1,430	1,895	2,505	3,395
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	80.5	66.8	75.1	67.9	76.0	78.0	68.8	72.9	60.9	73.9	71.1
Number attending school.....	28	21	36	7	110	3	60	18	14	14	18
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white, number.....	2	2	2	2	42	.....	5	3	2	2	2
Number attending school.....	2	2	2	2	32	.....	4	1	2	1	1
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	6,784	1,854	9,651	1,432	6,393	2,973	6,613	7,252	4,865	6,326	6,602
Number attending school.....	3,993	1,012	5,488	670	4,323	1,934	3,964	4,521	1,955	3,670	3,324
Per cent attending school.....	69.0	54.6	56.9	47.4	67.6	65.1	59.9	62.3	45.8	58.0	50.3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	7,169	5,355	11,197	4,044	10,826	4,151	15,916	7,699	5,001	7,182	9,174
Families, number.....	7,346	5,484	11,413	5,003	11,781	4,105	16,516	7,962	5,778	7,222	9,365

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Except Porto Rico.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Charles- ton.	Colum- bia. ¹	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Charles- ton.	Colum- bia. ¹
POPULATION							
Total population, 1910.....	85,152	58,833	26,319	MALES OF VOTING AGE			
1900.....	76,915	55,807	21,108	Total number.....	23,712	16,107	7,605
1890.....	70,308	54,956	15,353	Number in 1900.....	20,116	14,167	6,949
1880.....	60,020	49,984	10,036	Native white—Native parentage.....	9,587	5,477	4,110
1870.....	53,254	48,956	9,298	Number in 1900.....	6,967	3,903	3,064
Increase, 1900–1910.....	8,237	3,026	5,211	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,645	1,454	191
Per cent of increase.....	10.7	5.4	24.7	Number in 1900.....	1,541	1,364	177
Increase, 1890–1900.....	6,607	832	5,755	Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,083	987	96
Per cent of increase.....	9.4	1.6	37.5	Native white—Mixed parentage.....	562	407	95
COLOR AND NATIVITY				Foreign-born white.....	1,509	1,282	227
White.....	42,536	27,704	14,772	Number in 1900.....	1,406	1,229	177
Number in 1900.....	36,482	24,238	11,844	Negro.....	10,957	7,881	3,070
Number in 1890.....	30,482	23,919	6,663	Number in 1900.....	10,157	7,632	2,625
Negro.....	42,002	31,056	11,546	Chinese and Japanese.....	14	13	1
Number in 1900.....	41,880	31,582	9,868	PER CENT OF TOTAL			
Number in 1890.....	39,759	30,970	8,789	Native white—Native parentage.....	40.4	34.0	51.0
Black.....	31,636	23,733	7,903	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6.9	9.0	2.5
Mulatto.....	10,966	7,323	3,643	Foreign-born white.....	6.4	8.0	3.0
Chinese.....	13	12	1	Negro.....	46.2	48.9	40.4
Japanese.....	1	1	.....	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			
Native white—Native parentage.....	34,113	20,458	13,855	Naturalized.....	781	678	103
Number in 1900.....	29,805	16,481	10,824	Having first papers.....	95	92	3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,573	4,902	671	Alien.....	318	255	63
Number in 1900.....	5,895	5,255	602	Unknown.....	315	257	58
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,337	3,018	319	ILLITERACY			
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,236	1,884	352	ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE			
Foreign-born white.....	2,842	2,404	446	Total number illiterate.....	3,490	2,256	1,234
Number in 1900.....	2,842	2,524	318	Per cent illiterate.....	14.7	14.0	16.2
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION				Per cent in 1900.....	10.8	15.9	18.8
Native white—Native parentage.....	40.1	34.8	51.9	Native white, number illiterate.....	284	59	225
Per cent in 1900.....	34.9	29.5	48.9	Per cent illiterate.....	2.5	0.0	5.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6.5	8.3	2.5	Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	97	82	15
Number in 1900.....	7.6	9.4	2.9	Per cent illiterate.....	6.4	6.4	6.6
Foreign-born white.....	3.3	4.1	1.7	Negro, number illiterate.....	3,106	2,112	994
Per cent in 1900.....	3.7	4.5	1.5	Per cent illiterate.....	28.3	26.8	32.3
Negro.....	50.0	52.8	43.9	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			
Per cent in 1900.....	53.8	56.5	46.7	Total number.....	69,158	47,740	21,418
SEX				Number illiterate.....	11,049	7,326	3,723
Total—Male.....	39,950	27,334	12,616	Per cent illiterate.....	16.0	15.3	17.4
Female.....	45,203	31,499	13,703	Native white, number.....	31,786	20,280	11,506
White—Male.....	20,996	13,607	7,389	Number illiterate.....	822	185	637
Female.....	21,540	14,157	7,383	Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	0.0	5.5
Negro—Male.....	18,940	13,714	5,226	Foreign-born white, number.....	2,795	2,365	430
Female.....	23,662	17,342	6,320	Number illiterate.....	186	150	36
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES				Per cent illiterate.....	6.7	6.3	8.4
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—				Negro, number.....	34,563	25,082	9,481
Austria.....	66	52	14	Number illiterate.....	10,038	6,988	3,050
Belgium.....	28	8	20	Per cent illiterate.....	29.0	27.9	32.2
Canada.....	56	45	11	PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE			
Denmark.....	19	18	1	Total number.....	18,078	12,643	5,435
England.....	173	126	47	Number illiterate.....	1,800	1,176	624
Finland.....	11	11	.....	Per cent illiterate.....	10.0	9.3	11.5
France.....	27	22	5	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE			
Germany.....	956	891	65	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	24,294	17,022	7,272
Greece.....	161	134	27	Number attending school.....	12,523	8,654	3,869
Holland.....	9	9	.....	Per cent attending school.....	51.5	50.8	53.2
Hungary.....	16	14	2	Number 6 to 9 years.....	6,216	4,379	1,837
Ireland.....	388	345	43	Number attending school.....	4,073	2,844	1,229
Italy.....	210	191	19	Number 10 to 14 years.....	7,598	5,329	2,269
Norway.....	65	59	6	Number attending school.....	6,016	4,205	1,811
Russia.....	366	284	82	Number 15 to 17 years.....	4,694	3,315	1,379
Scotland.....	102	61	41	Number attending school.....	1,824	1,221	603
Sweden.....	39	29	10	Number 18 to 20 years.....	5,786	3,099	1,787
Switzerland.....	9	5	4	Number attending school.....	610	384	226
Turkey in Asia.....	72	39	33	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE			
Turkey in Europe.....	20	11	9	Total number.....	13,814	9,708	4,106
Other foreign countries.....	57	50	7	Number attending school.....	10,089	7,049	3,040
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—				Per cent attending school.....	73.0	72.6	74.0
Austria.....	34	25	9	Native white—Native parentage, number.....	5,717	3,619	2,098
Canada.....	10	3	7	Number attending school.....	4,636	2,635	1,701
England.....	102	78	24	Per cent attending school.....	81.1	81.1	81.1
France.....	24	23	1	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	793	701	92
Germany.....	1,333	1,253	80	Number attending school.....	670	601	69
Greece.....	21	21	.....	Per cent attending school.....	84.5	85.7	.....
Hungary.....	9	9	.....	Foreign-born white, number.....	91	59	32
Ireland.....	986	921	65	Number attending school.....	66	43	23
Italy.....	100	88	12	Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	13	13	.....	Negro, number.....	7,213	5,329	1,884
Russia.....	248	213	35	Number attending school.....	4,717	3,470	1,247
Scotland.....	89	77	12	Per cent attending school.....	65.4	65.1	66.2
Sweden.....	7	7	.....	Dwellings, number.....	14,631	9,052	4,979
All others of foreign parentage ²	361	287	74	Families, number.....	20,838	15,003	5,745

¹ Part of Columbia township annexed in 1908.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Green- ville.	Spar- tan- burg.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Green- ville.	Spar- tan- burg.
COLOR AND NATIVITY							
Total population, 1910.....	33,258	15,741	17,517	Total number.....	8,497	4,068	4,429
1900.....	23,255	11,860	11,395	Native white—Native parentage.....	5,114	2,393	2,721
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,218	8,916	10,302	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	114	62	52
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	492	296	196	Foreign-born white.....	109	113	86
Foreign-born white.....	353	210	143	Negro.....	3,068	1,500	1,568
Negro.....	13,192	6,319	6,873	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			
Chinese and Japanese.....	3	3	3	Naturalized.....	80	40	40
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES				Having first papers.....	25	24	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—				Alien.....	58	37	21
Austria.....	5	5	.....	Unknown.....	36	12	24
Belgium.....	5	4	1	ILLITERACY			
Canada.....	34	14	20	Total number 10 years old and over.....	25,895	12,325	13,570
Denmark.....	2	1	1	Number illiterate.....	3,819	1,691	2,128
England.....	37	20	17	Native white 10 years old and over.....	15,271	7,157	8,114
France.....	3	2	1	Number illiterate.....	562	213	349
Germany.....	60	32	28	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	345	203	142
Greece.....	29	12	17	Number illiterate.....	31	25	6
Hungary.....	7	7	.....	Negro 10 years old and over.....	10,276	4,965	5,311
Ireland.....	20	12	8	Number illiterate.....	3,226	1,453	1,773
Italy.....	9	3	6	Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,209	533	676
Russia.....	36	27	9	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE			
Scotland.....	30	20	10	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	10,762	4,923	5,839
Sweden.....	7	2	5	Number attending school.....	5,771	2,718	3,053
Switzerland.....	5	5	.....	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.			
Turkey in Asia.....	32	20	12	Total number.....	6,204	2,854	3,350
Turkey in Europe.....	7	.....	7	Number attending school.....	4,437	2,061	2,376
Other foreign countries.....	25	24	1	Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,532	1,590	1,942
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—				Number attending school.....	2,057	1,210	1,447
Canada.....	17	6	11	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	91	54	37
England.....	22	13	9	Number attending school.....	78	46	32
France.....	7	7	.....	Foreign-born white, number.....	20	16	4
Germany.....	35	15	20	Number attending school.....	19	15	4
Ireland.....	28	17	11	Negro, number.....	2,561	1,194	1,367
Russia.....	33	23	10	Number attending school.....	1,683	790	893
Scotland.....	12	8	4	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES			
Sweden.....	7	5	2	Dwellings, number.....	6,630	3,221	3,409
All others of foreign parentage!.....	48	35	13	Families, number.....	7,500	3,697	3,803
SEX							
Total...Male.....	15,824	7,361	8,463				
Female.....	17,434	8,380	9,054				
White...Male.....	9,841	4,632	5,300				
Female.....	10,222	4,890	5,332				
Negro...Male.....	5,981	2,829	3,152				
Female.....	7,211	3,490	3,721				

! Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Abbe- ville.	Aiken.	Ander- son.	Bennetts- ville.	Camden.	Cheraw.	Chester.	Clinton.	Darling- ton.	Easley.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	106,422	4,459	3,911	9,654	2,646	3,569	2,873	4,754	3,272	3,789	2,983
1900.....	77,100	3,766	3,414	5,498	1,929	2,441	1,151	4,075	1,860	3,028	903
Male.....	50,876	2,131	1,814	4,599	1,271	1,663	1,478	2,196	1,531	1,787	1,458
Female.....	55,546	2,328	2,097	5,055	1,376	1,900	1,395	2,558	1,741	2,002	1,525
Native white—Native parentage.....	58,200	2,278	1,340	6,114	1,459	1,604	1,278	2,616	2,230	1,969	2,368
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,449	41	173	96	39	56	33	62	7	74	11
Foreign-born white.....	841	18	108	73	13	49	16	34	2	25	5
Negro.....	45,908	2,122	2,280	3,370	1,133	1,858	1,546	2,041	1,033	1,720	599
Indian and Chinese.....	24	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	26,472	1,099	980	2,387	667	829	780	1,197	751	919	653
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,867	580	329	1,525	396	409	383	693	517	476	517
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	419	17	43	36	12	16	7	11	3	21	1
Foreign-born white.....	464	14	49	28	10	22	9	17	2	17	3
Naturalized.....	190	6	19	12	2	13	8	10	2	13	3
Negro.....	10,703	488	558	797	247	381	381	475	229	405	132
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	82,116	3,446	3,127	7,404	2,028	2,745	2,188	3,777	2,468	2,921	2,115
Number illiterate.....	12,835	508	299	1,076	265	547	399	751	455	432	364
Native white 10 years old and over.....	45,620	1,760	1,187	4,722	1,155	1,288	1,007	2,114	1,706	1,559	1,870
Number illiterate.....	2,242	104	5	238	12	22	9	40	159	108	199
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	815	18	107	67	13	47	16	33	2	25	5
Number illiterate.....	60	2	3	8	1	5	1	5	1	1	1
Negro 10 years old and over.....	35,659	1,608	1,832	2,614	858	1,409	1,165	1,629	780	1,330	440
Number illiterate.....	10,533	402	291	830	253	524	390	706	296	324	165
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,875	168	91	315	68	160	140	270	151	114	106
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	34,951	1,508	1,224	3,133	846	1,157	850	1,517	1,230	1,246	1,097
Number attending school.....	19,066	964	721	1,759	474	763	418	971	712	712	626
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Native white, number.....	11,237	482	273	1,147	276	297	203	482	515	379	555
Number attending school.....	8,263	368	204	981	224	260	173	394	390	267	382
Foreign-born white, number.....	43	7	7	7	4	4	2	4	4	4	4
Number attending school.....	34	7	6	6	4	4	2	3	3	3	3
Negro, number.....	9,341	459	443	671	231	410	294	436	218	350	122
Number attending school.....	6,195	398	313	427	123	312	165	311	126	274	74
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	21,917	909	933	1,029	573	782	632	1,103	632	801	552
Families, number.....	23,840	1,008	933	2,150	590	800	639	1,135	658	861	605
SUBJECT.	Florence.	Gaffney.	George- town.	Green- wood.	Laurens.	Marion.	New- berry.	Orange- burg.	Rock Hill.	Sumter.	Union.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	7,057	4,767	5,530	6,614	4,818	3,844	5,028	5,906	7,216	8,109	5,823
1900.....	4,647	3,937	4,188	4,824	4,020	1,831	4,607	4,455	5,485	5,673	5,400
Male.....	3,504	2,322	2,665	3,206	2,268	1,915	2,343	2,717	3,520	3,815	2,673
Female.....	3,553	2,445	2,865	3,408	2,550	1,929	2,685	3,189	3,696	4,294	2,950
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,206	3,585	1,653	3,586	2,838	1,819	3,261	2,741	4,928	3,742	3,495
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	142	16	128	52	31	35	42	80	105	104	62
Foreign-born white.....	81	14	97	33	25	30	26	42	40	72	38
Negro.....	3,536	1,152	3,650	2,943	1,923	1,959	1,698	3,017	2,167	4,125	2,027
Indian and Chinese.....	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	1,948	1,105	1,534	1,863	1,170	952	1,216	1,421	1,802	2,086	1,313
Native white—Native parentage.....	971	850	519	927	734	467	817	691	1,223	909	844
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	57	4	30	22	3	5	9	31	31	48	12
Foreign-born white.....	45	8	66	18	16	13	16	29	17	48	17
Naturalized.....	22	5	11	9	6	5	7	16	8	14	7
Negro.....	874	243	917	696	416	466	373	609	531	986	439
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	5,444	3,585	4,307	5,092	3,733	2,918	3,930	4,654	5,519	6,467	4,188
Number illiterate.....	663	429	1,275	621	768	451	329	614	850	914	830
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,652	2,701	1,305	2,780	2,218	1,426	2,606	2,222	3,762	3,067	2,623
Number illiterate.....	23	177	8	125	161	50	30	35	328	24	385
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	80	14	94	30	25	30	28	42	38	69	34
Number illiterate.....	2	28	28	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	3
Negro 10 years old and over.....	2,710	870	2,876	2,282	1,489	1,461	1,297	2,389	1,718	3,326	1,530
Number illiterate.....	638	252	1,239	496	602	399	297	579	519	889	442
Illiterate males of voting age.....	190	127	355	229	224	121	113	153	293	244	243
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,084	1,709	1,698	2,281	1,642	1,252	1,639	1,984	2,338	2,581	1,925
Number attending school.....	1,105	758	825	1,407	838	634	1,093	1,286	985	1,370	744
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Native white, number.....	585	766	283	703	566	333	606	528	944	640	674
Number attending school.....	471	403	234	544	431	251	460	453	555	475	333
Foreign-born white, number.....	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
Number attending school.....	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
Negro, number.....	671	264	652	646	424	387	358	612	423	805	464
Number attending school.....	408	93	412	530	226	236	333	490	171	511	263
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	1,490	955	1,122	1,279	1,105	708	1,069	1,192	1,370	1,689	1,092
Families, number.....	1,660	1,010	1,423	1,347	1,130	841	1,182	1,333	1,487	1,889	1,210

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

19

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CHARLESTON.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	58,833	2,941	2,324	3,849	5,157	4,957	4,201	4,493	4,885	4,688	6,391	9,805	5,142
Male.....	27,334	1,320	1,001	2,098	2,245	2,310	1,870	2,068	2,130	2,278	3,145	4,511	2,358
Female.....	31,499	1,621	1,323	1,751	2,912	2,647	2,331	2,425	2,755	2,410	3,246	5,294	2,784
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,458	1,088	1,200	1,326	1,624	1,714	2,107	1,201	1,718	2,058	2,343	2,845	1,144
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,002	210	247	476	434	743	459	378	392	348	420	642	213
Foreign-born white.....	2,404	90	78	474	162	257	199	194	146	138	250	349	67
Negro.....	31,056	1,553	709	1,568	2,937	2,241	1,426	2,719	2,659	2,144	3,376	5,966	3,718
Chinese and Japanese.....	13			5		2		1			2	3	
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	52			3	1	4	4	2	17	9	9	3	
Canada.....	45	3	1	7	6	6	9	3		1	3	6	
Denmark.....	18			8		1		1	1	1	3	3	
England.....	126	12	9	16	5	11	14	11	9	12	17	6	4
France.....	22	1		3	2	7	1			1	4		
Germany.....	891	32	29	118	58	112	70	70	51	55	106	140	50
Greece.....	134		1	29	12	6	15	12	11	12	12	22	2
Hungary.....	14			3		3	1			2	5		
Ireland.....	345	12	16	43	42	51	28	32	17	33	27	42	2
Italy.....	191	11	9	103	6	26	12	10	4	3		7	
Norway.....	59	8	2	41		6	1					1	
Russia.....	284	1	4	36	10	8	19	33	27	3	47	91	5
Scotland.....	61	3	4	5	10	12	1	10	4	1	2	7	2
Sweden.....	29	2		8	1	3	4	3	1			7	
Turkey.....	50	2		23	3	3	3	3	1	1	9	5	
Other foreign countries.....	83	3	3	28	5	9	9	2	3	4	6	9	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	18,107	793	636	1,373	1,355	1,389	1,187	1,246	1,135	1,344	1,869	2,532	1,268
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,477	312	351	476	403	438	562	338	364	569	636	748	280
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,454	63	75	141	139	244	135	121	78	111	109	181	57
Foreign-born white.....	1,282	41	41	321	71	141	98	87	72	78	135	163	34
Naturalized.....	678	23	23	154	12	89	55	58	33	39	67	99	26
Negro.....	7,881	377	169	430	742	564	372	699	621	586	987	1,437	897
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	47,740	2,402	1,965	3,282	4,266	4,070	3,494	3,678	3,051	3,759	5,075	7,764	4,034
Number illiterate.....	7,326	488	169	250	605	677	279	662	377	964	1,173	1,254	428
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,256	165	40	98	158	175	83	210	103	319	442	338	125
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,022	727	590	1,125	1,446	1,386	1,058	1,287	1,597	1,382	1,840	2,934	1,670
Number attending school.....	8,654	366	376	533	732	652	653	576	936	468	824	1,542	996
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	9,652	440	420	534	780	778	712	622	730	733	1,211	1,708	924
Families, number.....	15,093	847	564	834	1,288	1,346	980	1,317	1,144	1,113	1,668	2,671	1,321

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF COUNTIES.

ABBEVILLE.—Part taken to form part of Greenwood in 1897.

AIKEN.—Organized from parts of Barnwell, Edgefield, Lexington, and Orangeburg in 1871.

BAMBERG.—Organized from part of Barnwell in 1897.

BARNWELL.—Part taken to form part of Aiken in 1871; part taken to form Bamberg in 1897.

BEAUFORT.—Part taken to form Hampton in 1878.

BERKELEY.—Organized from part of Charleston in 1882; part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897, part annexed to Charleston between 1890 and 1900, and part annexed to Orangeburg in 1910.

CALHOUN.—Organized from parts of Lexington and Orangeburg in 1908.

CHARLESTON.—Part taken to form Berkeley in 1882; part of Berkeley annexed between 1890 and 1900.

CHEROKEE.—Organized from parts of Spartanburg, Union, and York in 1897.

CLARENDON.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888.

COLLETON.—Part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897.

DARLINGTON.—Parts taken to form parts of Florence and Lee in 1888 and 1902, respectively, and part annexed to Florence between 1890 and 1900.

DILLON.—Organized from part of Marion in 1910.

DORCHESTER.—Organized from parts of Berkeley and Colleton in 1897.

EDGEFIELD.—Parts taken to form parts of Aiken and Greenwood in 1871 and 1897, respectively, and part taken to form Saluda in 1896.

FLORENCE.—Organized from parts of Clarendon, Darlington, Marion, and Williamsburg in 1888, part of Darlington annexed between 1890 and 1900, and part of Williamsburg annexed in 1905.

GREENWOOD.—Organized from parts of Abbeville and Edgefield in 1897.

HAMPTON.—Organized from part of Beaufort in 1878.

KERSHAW.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.

LEE.—Organized from parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter in 1902.

LEXINGTON.—Parts taken to form parts of Alken and Calhoun in 1871 and 1908, respectively, and part annexed to Newberry in 1901.

MARION.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888; part taken to form Dillon in 1910.

NEWBERRY.—Part of Lexington annexed in 1901.

ORANGEBURG.—Parts taken to form part of Aiken in 1871 and part of Calhoun in 1908; part of Berkeley annexed in 1910.

SALUDA.—Organized from part of Edgefield in 1896.

SPARTANBURG.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.

SUMTER.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.

UNION.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.

WILLIAMSBURG.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888 and part annexed to Florence in 1905.

YORK.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.

NOTE 1.—*Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 128,054, 1900, 117,381; increase, 1900-1910, 10,673; per cent of increase, 9.1. Urban population—1910, 5,906; same places in 1900, 11,142; per cent of increase, 38.8. Rural population—1910, 122,148; same territory in 1900, 112,328; per cent of increase, 8.3. Urban population—1900, 4,455; rural population—1900, 112,926. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 4.6. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 3.8.

NOTE 2.—*Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 126,911, 1900, 108,321; increase, 1900-1910, 18,590; per cent of increase, 17.2. Urban population—1910, 15,467; same places in 1900, 11,142; per cent of increase, 38.8. Rural population—1910, 111,444; same territory in 1900, 97,179; per cent of increase, 14.7. Urban population—1900, 8,701; rural population—1900, 99,620. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 12.2. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 8.

NOTE 3.—*Dillon and Marion Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 43,211, 1900, 35,181; increase, 1900-1910, 8,030; per cent of increase, 22.8. Urban population—1910, 3,844; same places in 1900, 1,831; per cent of increase, 109.9. Rural population—1910, 39,367; same territory in 1900, 33,350; per cent of increase, 18. Rural population—1900, 35,181. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 8.9.